

	sound		geminate	assimilated		hollow	defective	
1_1	1s1 1s1(a) 1s1(b)		1g1	1a1 1a1(a)		1h1 1h1(a)	1d1 1d1(a) 1d1(b)	
1_2	1s2 1s2(a)		1g2 1g2(a)	1a2		1h2 1h2(a)	1d2 1d2(a) 1d2(b)	
1_3	1s3 1s3(a)		1g3 1g3(a)	1a3 1a3(a)		1h3 1h3(a) 1h3(b)	1d3	
1_4	1s4 1s4(a)	1s4(b) 1s4(c)		1a4			1d4 1d4(a)	1d4(b)
1_5	1s5						1d5	
1_6	1s6 1s6(a)	1s6(b) 1s6(c)						
2	2s 2s(a)	2s(b) 2s(c)					2d 2d(a)	
3	3s 3s(a)	3s(b) 3s(c)	3g				3d 3d(a)	
4	4s 4s(a)	4s(b) 4s(c)	4g	4a1 4a1(a) 4a2		4h 4h(a)	4d 4d(a)	4d(b) 4d(c)
5	5s 5s(a)	5s(b) 5s(c)					5d 5d(a)	
6	6s 6s(a) 6s(b)		6g				6d 6d(a)	
7	7s 7s(a)		7g			7h	7d	
8	8s 8s(a) 8s(b) 8s(c)		8g1 8g2	8a1 8a1(a) 8a2 8a3	8a4 8a5 8a6	8h1 8h1(a) 8h2 8h3	8d1 8d2 8d3 8d4	
9	9s							
10	10s 10s(a)	10s(b) 10s(c)	10g			10h 10h(a)	10d	
11	11s 11s(a) 11s(b)							
12	12s 12s(a)							
13	13s 13s(a)							

Modern Standard Arabic Verbs

**Conjugation Tables
(by Sample Verb)**

Matthew Aldrich



lingualism

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sample

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Preface

Modern Standard Arabic Verbs: Conjugation Tables of Sample Verbs aims to present Arabic verb morphology through easy to read tables, organized in a user-friendly manner. The model conjugations in the tables are meant to help learners see patterns, recognize similarities and differences between conjugations, and ultimately to enable learners to conjugate any verb with confidence.

This book is the companion to the *Lingualism Arabic Learner's Dictionary* (ISBN 0985816023), which contains references to the conjugation tables. Every verb appearing in the dictionary falls into one of the conjugation patterns presented in this book. The following pages show how to use the book in conjunction with the dictionary.

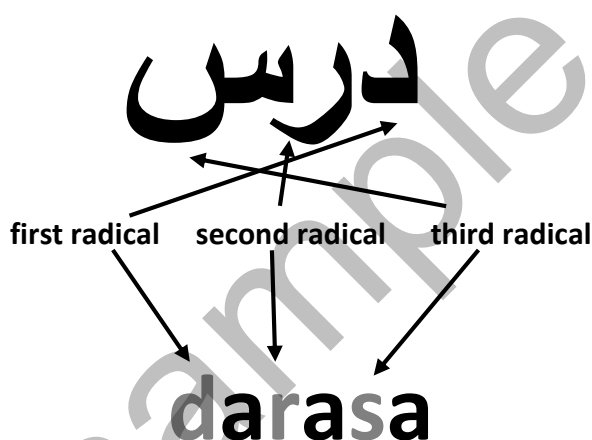
Users of this book are expected to have a working background of Arabic verbs from their studies. Although some information is presented in regards to the differences in form and meaning between the measures, a full grammatical explanation of the tenses, moods, methods of negation, etc., is currently beyond the scope of the book.

There are two versions of this book available. The version you are now reading contains **sample verbs**. That is, each conjugation table uses a common verb that belongs to the table's conjugation pattern. The other version of this book (ISBN 0985816031) uses hypothetical verbs with the root ف ع ل in all tables.

Using the Book

Although there are only 120 conjugation tables presented in this book, the patterns found in these tables can be applied to all Arabic verbs. If you give the index at the back of the book a quick look, you will see that thousands of verbs each fit into a certain conjugation table. Very common verbs were chosen to exemplify each pattern. Table 1s3, for example, uses the verb *درس* (to study) to model the conjugation of all sound measure I verbs which have fatha (a) in the perfect tense and Damma (u) in the imperfect tense.

Each conjugated verb appears above a transcription of the word's pronunciation. The radicals appear gray.



All occurrences of the consonants which make up the radical of the model verb in the tables should be swapped out for the radicals in the verb you wish to conjugate. Let's take the verb *كتب* (*kataba* – 'write') as an example. This verb belongs to table **1s3**. If you want to conjugate the verb in the first-person singular indicative (translating 'I write'), first locate this form in the table.

indicative	
singular	dual
أَدْرُسُ ʔadrusu	نَدْرُسُ nadrusu

Next, swap out the model radicals for the actual radicals in our verb.

1 st radical	د → ك	(d → k)
2 nd radical	ر → ت	(r → t)
3 rd radical	س → ب	(s → b)

We now have أَكْتُبُ (ʔaktubu).

In the *Lingualism Arabic Learner's Dictionary*, every verb entry contains a **reference** to its corresponding table in this book.

كُتِبَ *kataba* v.tr. | 1s3 يَكْتُبُ *yaktubu* | كتابة *kitāba*^t
• write sth • to لـ, write down ♦ كَتَبْتُ لَهُ رِسَالَةً
طَوِيلَةً. I wrote him a long letter. ▪ كُتِبَ بِالْحُرُوفِ
اللاتينية *kataba bi-lḥurūf^f -llātīnīya^{ti}* Romanize (lit.
write in Latin letters) • write, author,
compose, pen

The table name is followed by the third-person singular indicative form and the masdar (gerund).

The index in the back of this book lists all verbs from the dictionary, grouped according to table.

Measure I verbs have unpredictable, unique **masdars**. Verbs which otherwise follow identical patterns and belong to the same table will have different masdar patterns. However, non-measure I verbs have regular masdars, the patterns for which are found in the header for each table.

A unique feature of this book is the consolidation of tables into the minimal number required to model all Arabic verbs. Traditionally, all verbs which contain a weak radical (و or ي) are classified as weak, even when these radicals are treated as regular (sound) consonants. They are then assigned their own conjugation table. This is misleading to the learner, however, and tends to overcomplicate the rules of conjugation. For instance, if the first radical of a measure II verb, is never assimilated. It is treated as a regular consonant, and is thus grouped in table 2s (as a *sound* measure II verb); likewise, measure II verbs are never hollow, and so there is no separate table for those verbs which have a weak second radical. A quick look at the 'check box' in the header of the table 2s on p. 48 confirms that this table is valid for verbs which contain و, ي, as well as 'other' consonants.

Hamzated verbs (those containing ء as a radical) are also treated separately in traditional grammars. In reality, there is no need for this. Hamzated verbs only differ from sound verbs in that the spelling of the hamza is complicated.¹ (Otherwise, the only difference is that the first-person singular of the imperfect tense often takes a long vowel when the first radical is hamza.) Tables for hamzated verbs follow tables for their sound counterparts, taking a variation of the same table name.

Table names consist of two to four parts.

- 1) Measure number
- 2) **s** (sound), **g** (geminate), **a** (assimilated), **h** (hollow), **d** (defective)
- 3) Number showing variation. For example, there are six variations of sound measure I verbs, each with different vowelizing. These are tables 1s1, 1s2, 1s3, 1s4, 1s5, and 1s6.
- 4) A letter in parentheses shows a hamzated version of the previous table. Table 1s1(a) has the same vowelizing as table 1s1 but has a hamza as the second radical.

¹ A table on p. 1 of the *Lingualism Arabic Learner's Dictionary* aids in determining the spelling of hamza.

Pronunciation

Consonants

The following sounds are also found in English and should pose no difficulties for the learner:

			<i>examples</i>
b	ب	[b] as in bed	بنت <i>bint</i> girl
d	د	[d] as in dog , but with the tongue touching the back of the upper teeth	درس <i>dars</i> lesson
ḏ	ذ	[ḏ] as in that	ذرة <i>ḏura^t</i> corn
f	ف	[f] as in four	فم <i>fam</i> mouth
g	ج/غ	[g] as in gas (used for some foreign words; alternatively spelled ك or گ in some regions)	جولف <i>golf</i> golf غرام <i>grām</i> gram
h	ه	[h] as in house	هو <i>huwa</i> he
j	ج	[dʒ] as in jam (commonly [ʒ] as in beige in the Levent and [g] as in gas in Egypt)	جد <i>jadd</i> grandfather
k	ك	[k] as in kid	كل <i>kull</i> every
l	ل	[l] as in love (<i>that is, a light l, and not a dark l as in yell</i>)	لبن <i>laban</i> milk
L	ل	[ɫ] as the dark l in yell, found only in the word الله <i>aLLāh</i>	الله <i>aLLāh</i> God
m	م	[m] as in moon	مات <i>māta</i> die
n	ن	[n] as in nice	نسي <i>nasiya</i> forget
p	پ	[p] as in pan (used for some foreign words and sometimes written as پ; pronounced [b] by some speakers)	بكين <i>pikīn</i> Beijing
s	س	[s] as in sun	سنة <i>sana^t</i> year
š	ش	[ʃ] as in show	شك <i>šakk</i> doubt
t	ت	[t] as in tie , but with the tongue touching the back of the upper teeth	تل <i>tall</i> hill
t̤	ث	[θ] as in think	ثالث <i>tult</i> third
v	ف	[v] as in valley (used for some foreign words and sometimes written as ف; pronounced [f] by some speakers)	فيروس <i>vayrūs</i> virus
w	و	[w] as in word	ود <i>wadd</i> wish
y	ي	[j] as in yes (when final, usually written without dots (ى) in Egypt)	يد <i>yad</i> hand
z	ز	[z] as in zoo	زار <i>zāra</i> visit

The following sounds have no equivalent in English and require special attention. However, some exist in other languages you may be familiar with.

<i>r</i>	ر	[r] tapped (flapped) as in the Spanish <i>cara</i> or the Scottish pronunciation of <i>tree</i>	رجل <i>rajul</i> man
<i>y</i>	غ	[ɣ] very similar to a guttural R as in the French <i>Paris</i> , or the German <i>rot</i>	غرب <i>yarb</i> west
<i>x</i>	خ	[x] as in the German <i>doch</i> , Spanish <i>rojo</i> , or Scottish <i>loch</i>	خبر <i>xabar</i> news
<i>q</i>	ق	[q] like K but further back, almost in the throat, with the tongue touching the uvula	قدم <i>qadam</i> foot
<i>fj</i>	ح	[ħ] like a strong, breathy H, as if you were trying to fog up a window	حب <i>fjubb</i> love
<i>ʒ</i>	ع	[ʕ] a voiced glottal stop, as if you had opened your mouth under water and constricted your throat to prevent choking and then released the constriction with a sigh	عرف <i>ʒarafa</i> know
<i>ʔ</i>	ء	[ʔ] an unvoiced glottal stop, as [ʕ] above, but with a wispy, unvoiced sigh; or more simply put, like the constriction separating the vowels in <i>uh-oh</i>	أب <i>ʔab</i> father

The following sounds also have no equivalent in English but are emphatic versions of otherwise familiar sounds. An emphatic consonant is produced by pulling the tongue back toward the pharynx (throat), spreading the sides of the tongue wide, as if you wanted to bite down on both sides of your tongue, and producing a good puff of air from the lungs.

<i>q</i>	ض	[dˤ] emphatic version of [d]	ضرب <i>qaraba</i> hit
<i>ʂ</i>	ص	[sˤ] emphatic version of [s]	صدر <i>ʂadr</i> chest
<i>t</i>	ط	[tˤ] emphatic version of [t]	طبيب <i>ṭabīb</i> doctor
<i>z</i>	ظ	[ðˤ] or [zˤ] emphatic version of [ð] or [z]	ظن <i>ẓann</i> thought

Vowels

examples

a	ـَ	[æ] normally as in cat (but with the jaw not quite as lowered as in English); [a] as in hot when in the same syllable with h or 3 (with the tongue lower than [æ]); usually [a] as in father (but shorter) when in the same word as q, d, ʃ, t, ʒ or, in most cases, r	كتب <i>kataba</i> write حمام <i>ḥammām</i> bath ضرب <i>ḍaraba</i> hit
ā	ـَا	[æ:] / [a:] / [ɑ:] as with a above but longer	نام <i>nāma</i> sleep جوع <i>jū3</i> hunger قاد <i>qāda</i> lead
i	ـِ	[ɪ] as in kid ; when in the same word as q, d, ʃ, t, or ʒ [i] with the tongue pulled back a bit	بنت <i>bint</i> girl علم <i>ʕilm</i> knowledge قصة <i>qiṣṣa</i> story
ī	ـِي	[i:] as in ski ; when in the same word as q, d, ʃ, t, or ʒ [i:] as with i above (but longer)	جزيرة <i>jazīra</i> island الصين <i>aṣṣīn</i> China
u	ـُ	[ʊ] as in book	بد <i>budd</i> option
ū	ـُو	[u:] as in moon	تونة <i>tūna</i> tuna
e		[ɛ] as in bed (used for some foreign words)	إسبرسو <i>ʔespresō</i> espresso
o/ō		[o]/[o:] as in boat , but without the glide to [w] (used for some foreign words)	فودكا <i>vodka</i> vodka
-a^t	ـَة	[a] or [ah] in pausal form; when pronounced in full form with i3rāb , the ^t is pronounced.	بروتين <i>brōīn</i> protein ذرة <i>ḍura</i> corn
-u/-a/-i		Transcription written in superscript (small and raised) represents vowels and nunation which belong to i3rāb (grammatical declension). These vowels are often omitted from relaxed speech or before a pause (end of a sentence, etc.).	
-un/-an/-in			

Measure I

Name(s)	non-augmented verb, non-derived verb, basic verb مجرد ثلاثي mujarrad ṭulāṭīy
Characteristics	triliteral - the most basic forms of verbs, having no prefixes or doubled consonants - sub-categorized depending on the vowels present in the stem
Meaning(s)	- Measure I verbs are not limited to any particular usage or meaning - Some are transitive, while others are intransitive

Sound Measure I مجرد ثلاثي سالم mujarrad ṭulāṭīy sālim

		imperfect			The perfect tense stem for sound measure I verbs follows the pattern fa3_I-. The vowel a always follows the first radical, while the second radical is followed by a , i , or u . The imperfect tense stem is -f3_I-, which also has a variable vowel. The table on the left references the conjugation tables which fit these patterns.
		a	i	u	
perfect	a	1s1	1s2	1s3	
	i	1s4	1s5		
	u			1s6	

Geminate Measure I مجرد ثلاثي مضاعف mujarrad ṭulāṭīy muḍāʿāf

		imperfect			The perfect tense stem for geminate measure I verbs follows the pattern fa33-. The imperfect tense stem is -f_33-, which has a variable vowel.
		a	i	u	
perfect	a	1g1	1g2	1g3	
	i				
	u				

Assimilated Measure I مجرد ثلاثي معتل الفاء mujarrad ṭulāṭīy mu3tall alfāʾ

		imperfect			The perfect tense stem for assimilated measure I verbs follows the pattern wa3_I-. The first radical is always w , which is always followed by a . The second radical is followed by either a or i . The imperfect tense stem is -3_I-, and contains either a or i . Notice that the w is assimilated (disappears) in the imperfect tense.
		a	i	u	
perfect	a	1a1	1a2		
	i	1a3			
	u				

Hollow Measure I مجرد ثلاثي معتل العين mujarrad ṭulāṭīy mu3tall alʿayn

		imperfect			The perfect tense stem for hollow measure I verbs follows the pattern fāl-. However, this long ā shortens to i or u in many forms. In the imperfect tense, the vowel can be a long or short a , i , or u .
		a	i	u	
perfect	a				
	i	1h1	1h2		
	u			1h3	

Defective Measure I مجرد ثلاثي معتل اللام mujarrad ṭulāṭīy mu3tall allām

		imperfect			The perfect tense stem for defective measure I verbs follows the pattern fa3-. The vowel a always follows the first radical, both in the perfect and imperfect tenses. The vowel following the final radical varies by tense and form.
		a	i	u	
perfect	a	1d1	1d2	1d3	
	i	1d4	1d5		
	u				

sound measure I

perfect vowel: a

imperfect vowel: a

	و	ي	ء	other
R ¹				✓
R ²				✓
R ³				✓

1s1
to go

perfect

	singular	dual	plural
1	ذَهَبْتُ ḏahabtu	ذَهَبْنَا ḏahabnā	
2m	ذَهَبْتَ ḏahabta	ذَهَبْتُمَا ḏahabtumā	ذَهَبْتُمْ ḏahabtum
2f	ذَهَبْتِ ḏahabti		ذَهَبْتُنَّ ḏahabtunna
3m	ذَهَبَ ḏahaba	ذَهَبَا ḏahabā	ذَهَبُوا ḏahabū
3f	ذَهَبَتْ ḏahabat	ذَهَبَتَا ḏahabatā	ذَهَبْنَ ḏahabna

indicative

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَذْهَبُ ʔaḏhabu	نَذْهَبُ naḏhabu	
2m	تَذْهَبُ taḏhabu	تَذْهَبَانِ taḏhabāni	تَذْهَبُونَ taḏhabūna
2f	تَذْهَبِينَ taḏhabīna		تَذْهَبْنَ taḏhabna
3m	يَذْهَبُ yaḏhabu	يَذْهَبَانِ yaḏhabāni	يَذْهَبُونَ yaḏhabūna
3f	تَذْهَبُ taḏhabu	تَذْهَبَانِ taḏhabāni	يَذْهَبْنَ yaḏhabna

subjunctive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَذْهَبْ ʔaḏhaba	نَذْهَبْ naḏhaba	
2m	تَذْهَبْ taḏhaba	تَذْهَبَا taḏhabā	تَذْهَبُوا taḏhabū
2f	تَذْهَبِي taḏhabī		تَذْهَبْنَ taḏhabna
3m	يَذْهَبْ yaḏhaba	يَذْهَبَا yaḏhabā	يَذْهَبُوا yaḏhabū
3f	تَذْهَبْ taḏhaba	تَذْهَبَا taḏhabā	يَذْهَبْنَ yaḏhabna

jussive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَذْهَبْ ʔaḏhab	نَذْهَبْ naḏhab	
2m	تَذْهَبْ taḏhab	تَذْهَبَا taḏhabā	تَذْهَبُوا taḏhabū
2f	تَذْهَبِي taḏhabī		تَذْهَبْنَ taḏhabna
3m	يَذْهَبْ yaḏhab	يَذْهَبَا yaḏhabā	يَذْهَبُوا yaḏhabū
3f	تَذْهَبْ taḏhab	تَذْهَبَا taḏhabā	يَذْهَبْنَ yaḏhabna

imperative

	singular	dual	plural
2m	اِذْهَبْ iḏhab	اِذْهَبَا iḏhabā	اِذْهَبُوا iḏhabū
2f	اِذْهَبِي iḏhabī		اِذْهَبْنَ iḏhabna

participles

active	passive
ذَاهِبٌ ḏāhib	مَذْهُوبٌ maḏhūb

passive

perfect	imperfect
ذُهِبَ ḏuhiba	يُذْهَبُ yuḏhabu

hamzated measure I

perfect vowel: a

imperfect vowel: a

و

ي

ء

other

1s1(a)

to ask

R¹

R²

R³

indicative

perfect				indicative			
	singular	dual	plural	singular	dual	plural	
1	سَأَلْتُ saʔaltu	سَأَلْنَا saʔalnā		أَسْأَلُ ʔasʔalu	نَسْأَلُ nasʔalu		
2m	سَأَلْتَ saʔalta	سَأَلْتُمَا saʔaltumā	سَأَلْتُمْ saʔaltum	تَسْأَلُ tasʔalu	تَسْأَلَانِ tasʔalāni	تَسْأَلُونَ tasʔalūna	
2f	سَأَلْتِ saʔalti		سَأَلْتُنَّ saʔaltunna	تَسْأَلِينَ tasʔalīna		تَسْأَلْنَ tasʔalna	
3m	سَأَلَ saʔala	سَأَلَا saʔalā	سَأَلُوا saʔalū	يَسْأَلُ yasʔalu	يَسْأَلَانِ yasʔalāni	يَسْأَلُونَ yasʔalūna	
3f	سَأَلَتْ saʔalat	سَأَلَتَا saʔalatā	سَأَلْنَ saʔalna	تَسْأَلُ tasʔalu	تَسْأَلَانِ tasʔalāni	يَسْأَلْنَ yasʔalna	

subjunctive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَسْأَلْ ʔasʔala	نَسْأَلْ nasʔala	
2m	تَسْأَلْ tasʔala	تَسْأَلَا tasʔalā	تَسْأَلُوا tasʔalū
2f	تَسْأَلِي tasʔalī		تَسْأَلْنَ tasʔalna
3m	يَسْأَلْ yasʔala	يَسْأَلَا yasʔalā	يَسْأَلُوا yasʔalū
3f	تَسْأَلْ tasʔala	تَسْأَلَا tasʔalā	يَسْأَلْنَ yasʔalna

jussive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَسْأَلْ ʔasʔal	نَسْأَلْ nasʔal	
2m	تَسْأَلْ tasʔal	تَسْأَلَا tasʔalā	تَسْأَلُوا tasʔalū
2f	تَسْأَلِي tasʔalī		تَسْأَلْنَ tasʔalna
3m	يَسْأَلْ yasʔal	يَسْأَلَا yasʔalā	يَسْأَلُوا yasʔalū
3f	تَسْأَلْ tasʔal	تَسْأَلَا tasʔalā	يَسْأَلْنَ yasʔalna

imperative

	singular	dual	plural
2m	اسْأَلْ isʔal	اسْأَلَا isʔalā	اسْأَلُوا isʔalū
2f	اسْأَلِي isʔalī		اسْأَلْنَ isʔalna

participles

active	passive
سَائِلٌ sāʔil	مَسْئُولٌ masʔul

passive

perfect	imperfect
سُئِلَ suʔila	يُسْأَلُ yusʔalu

hamzated measure I

perfect vowel: a

imperfect vowel: a

	و	ي	ء	other
R ¹				✓
R ²				✓
R ³			✓	

1s1(b)
to begin

perfect				indicative			
	singular	dual	plural	singular	dual	plural	
1	بَدَأْتُ badaʔtu	بَدَأْنَا badaʔnā		أَبْدَأُ ʔabdaʔu	نَبْدَأُ nabdaʔu		
2m	بَدَأْتَ badaʔta	بَدَأْتُمَا badaʔtumā	بَدَأْتُمْ badaʔtum	تَبْدَأُ tabdaʔu	تَبْدَآنِ tabdaʔāni	تَبْدُؤُونَ tabdaʔūna	
2f	بَدَأْتِ badaʔti		بَدَأْتُنَّ badaʔtunna	تَبْدَأِينَ tabdaʔīna		تَبْدَأْنَ tabdaʔna	
3m	بَدَأَ badaʔa	بَدَا badaʔā	بَدَوْوا badaʔū	يَبْدَأُ yabdaʔu	يَبْدَآنِ yabdaʔāni	يَبْدُؤُونَ yabdaʔūna	
3f	بَدَأَتْ badaʔat	بَدَأَتَا badaʔatā	بَدَأْنَ badaʔna	تَبْدَأُ tabdaʔu	تَبْدَآنِ tabdaʔāni	يَبْدَأْنَ yabdaʔna	
subjunctive				jussive			
	singular	dual	plural	singular	dual	plural	
1	أَبْدَأْ ʔabdaʔa	نَبْدَأْ nabdaʔa		أَبْدَأْ ʔabdaʔ	نَبْدَأْ nabdaʔ		
2m	تَبْدَأْ tabdaʔa	تَبْدَا tabdaʔā	تَبْدَوْا tabdaʔū	تَبْدَأْ tabdaʔ	تَبْدَا tabdaʔā	تَبْدَوْا tabdaʔū	
2f	تَبْدَأِي tabdaʔī		تَبْدَأْنَ tabdaʔna	تَبْدَأِي tabdaʔī		تَبْدَأْنَ tabdaʔna	
3m	يَبْدَأْ yabdaʔa	يَبْدَا yabdaʔā	يَبْدَوْا yabdaʔū	يَبْدَأْ yabdaʔ	يَبْدَا yabdaʔā	يَبْدَوْا yabdaʔū	
3f	تَبْدَأْ tabdaʔa	تَبْدَا tabdaʔā	يَبْدَأْنَ yabdaʔna	تَبْدَأْ tabdaʔ	تَبْدَا tabdaʔā	يَبْدَأْنَ yabdaʔna	
imperative				participles		passive	
	singular	dual	plural	active	passive	perfect	imperfect
2m	اِبْدَأْ ibdaʔ	اِبْدَا ibdaʔā	اِبْدَوْا ibdaʔū	بَادِي bādiʔ	مَبْدُوء mabdūʔ	بُدِيَ budiʔa	يُبْدَأُ yubdaʔu
2f	اِبْدَأِي ibdaʔī		اِبْدَأْنَ ibdaʔna				

sound measure I

perfect vowel: a

imperfect vowel: i

	و	ي	ء	other
R ¹				✓
R ²				✓
R ³				✓

1s2
to sit

perfect				indicative			
	singular	dual	plural	singular	dual	plural	
1	جَلَسْتُ jalastu	جَلَسْنَا jalasnā		أَجَلِسُ ʔajlisu	نَجَلِسُ najlisu		
2m	جَلَسْتَ jalasta	جَلَسْتُمَا jalastumā	جَلَسْتُمْ jalastum	تَجَلِسُ tajlisu	تَجَلِسَانِ tajlisāni	تَجَلِسُونَ tajlisūna	
2f	جَلَسْتِ jalasti		جَلَسْتُنَّ jalastunna	تَجَلِسِينَ tajlisīna		تَجَلِسْنَ tajlisna	
3m	جَلَسَ jalasa	جَلَسَا jalasā	جَلَسُوا jalasū	يَجَلِسُ yajlisu	يَجَلِسَانِ yajlisāni	يَجَلِسُونَ yajlisūna	
3f	جَلَسَتْ jalasat	جَلَسَتَا jalasatā	جَلَسْنَ jalasna	تَجَلِسُ tajlisu	تَجَلِسَانِ tajlisāni	يَجَلِسْنَ yajlisna	

subjunctive				jussive			
	singular	dual	plural	singular	dual	plural	
1	أَجْلِسَ ʔajlisa	نَجْلِسَ najlisa		أَجْلِسْ ʔajlis	نَجْلِسْ najlis		
2m	تَجْلِسَ tajlisa	تَجْلِسَا tajlisā	تَجْلِسُوا tajlisū	تَجْلِسْ tajlis	تَجْلِسَا tajlisā	تَجْلِسُوا tajlisū	
2f	تَجْلِسِي tajlisi		تَجْلِسْنَ tajlisna	تَجْلِسِي tajlisi		تَجْلِسْنَ tajlisna	
3m	يَجْلِسَ yajlisa	يَجْلِسَا yajlisā	يَجْلِسُوا yajlisū	يَجْلِسْ yajlis	يَجْلِسَا yajlisā	يَجْلِسُوا yajlisū	
3f	تَجْلِسْ tajlisa	تَجْلِسَا tajlisā	يَجْلِسْنَ yajlisna	تَجْلِسْ tajlis	تَجْلِسَا tajlisā	يَجْلِسْنَ yajlisna	

imperative				participles		passive	
	singular	dual	plural	active	passive	perfect	imperfect
2m	اجْلِسْ ijlis	اجْلِسَا ijlisā	اجْلِسُوا ijlisū	جالِس jālis	مَجْلُوس majlūs	جُلِسَ julisa	يُجْلَسُ yujlasu
2f	اجْلِسِي ijlisi		اجْلِسْنَ ijlisna				

Measures II-X

Names	augmented verb, derived verb مزید ثلاثي mazīd ṭulātīy
Characteristics	• trilateral

Names	measure II مزید ثلاثي وزن فاعل mazīd ṭulātīy wazn fa33ala
Characteristics	• second radical doubled
Meanings	• transitive of intransitive measure I verbs • causative of transitive measure I verbs • do intensively and/or repeatedly ('__ to pieces')

Names	measure III مزید ثلاثي وزن فاعل mazīd ṭulātīy wazn fā3ala
Characteristics	• first radical followed by ā
Meanings	• attempt to do • do with someone else

Names	measure IV مزید ثلاثي وزن افعال mazīd ṭulātīy wazn fa33ala
Characteristics	• first radical of the perfect verb is prefixed by ṭa-, which is omitted in the imperfect tense
Meanings	• transitive of intransitive measure I verbs • causative of transitive measure I verbs • often synonymous with measure II verbs

Names	measure V مزید ثلاثي وزن تفاعل mazīd ṭulātīy wazn tafa33ala
Characteristics	• first radical prefixed by ta- • second radical is doubled
Meaning	• reflexive or passive of measure II verbs

Names	measure VI مزید ثلاثي وزن تفاعل mazīd ṭulātīy wazn tafā3ala
Characteristics	• first radical prefixed by ta- • first radical followed by ā
Meaning	• reciprocal of measure III verbs ('__ each other')

Names	measure VII مزید ثلاثي وزن انفعال mazīd ṭulātīy wazn infa3ala
Characteristics	• first radical prefixed by in-
Meaning	• reflexive or passive of measure I verbs

Names	measure VIII مزید ثلاثي وزن افتعل mazīd ṭulātīy wazn ifta3ala
Characteristics	• first radical sandwiched by i_t-
Meanings	• reflexive or passive of measure I verbs • various other meanings

Names	measure IX مزید ثلاثي وزن افعل mazīd ṭulātīy wazn if3alla
Characteristics	• first radical prefixed by i- • third radical doubled
Meaning	• intransitive verbs referring to color or physical deficiencies

Names	measure X مزید ثلاثي وزن استفعل mazīd ṭulātīy wazn istaf3ala
Characteristics	• first radical prefixed by ista-
Meanings	• ask for __ • find, regard as __ • various other meanings

sound measure II

masdar: تَقْدِيمٌ taqdīm

	و	ي	ء	other
R ¹	✓	✓		✓
R ²	✓	✓		✓
R ³				✓

2s

to introduce

perfect				indicative			
singular		dual	plural	singular		dual	plural
1	قَدَّمْتُ qaddamtu	قَدَّمْنَا qaddamnā		أَقْدَمُّ ʔuqaddimu	نُقَدِّمُ nuqaddimu		
2m	قَدَّمْتَ qaddamta	قَدَّمْتُمَا qaddamtumā	قَدَّمْتُمْ qaddamtum	تُقَدِّمُ tuqaddimu	تُقَدِّمَانِ tuqaddimāni	تُقَدِّمُونَ tuqaddimūna	
2f	قَدَّمْتِ qaddamti	قَدَّمْتُمُنَّ qaddamtunna		تُقَدِّمِينَ tuqaddimīna	تُقَدِّمْنَ tuqaddimna		
3m	قَدَّمَ qaddama	قَدَّمَا qaddamā	قَدَّمُوا qaddamū	يُقَدِّمُ yuqaddimu	يُقَدِّمَانِ yuqaddimāni	يُقَدِّمُونَ yuqaddimūna	
3f	قَدَّمَتْ qaddamat	قَدَّمَتَا qaddamatā	قَدَّمْنَ qaddamna	تُقَدِّمُ tuqaddimu	تُقَدِّمَانِ tuqaddimāni	يُقَدِّمْنَ yuqaddimna	
subjunctive				jussive			
singular		dual	plural	singular		dual	plural
1	أُقَدِّمَ ʔuqaddima	نُقَدِّمَ nuqaddima		أُقَدِّمَ ʔuqaddim	نُقَدِّمَ nuqaddim		
2m	تُقَدِّمَ tuqaddima	تُقَدِّمَا tuqaddimā	تُقَدِّمُوا tuqaddimū	تُقَدِّمَ tuqaddim	تُقَدِّمَا tuqaddimā	تُقَدِّمُوا tuqaddimū	
2f	تُقَدِّمِي tuqaddimī	تُقَدِّمْنَ tuqaddimna		تُقَدِّمِي tuqaddimī	تُقَدِّمْنَ tuqaddimna		
3m	يُقَدِّمَ yuqaddima	يُقَدِّمَا yuqaddimā	يُقَدِّمُوا yuqaddimū	يُقَدِّمَ yuqaddim	يُقَدِّمَا yuqaddimā	يُقَدِّمُوا yuqaddimū	
3f	تُقَدِّمَ tuqaddima	تُقَدِّمَا tuqaddimā	يُقَدِّمْنَ yuqaddimna	تُقَدِّمَ tuqaddim	تُقَدِّمَا tuqaddimā	يُقَدِّمْنَ yuqaddimna	
imperative				participles		passive	
singular		dual	plural	active	passive	perfect	imperfect
2m	قَدِّمْ qaddim	قَدِّمَا qaddimā	قَدِّمُوا qaddimū	مُقَدِّمٌ muqaddim	مُقَدِّمٌ muqaddam	قَدِّمَ quddima	يُقَدِّمُ yuqaddamu
2f	قَدِّمِي qaddimī	قَدِّمْنَ qaddimna					

hamzated measure II

masdar: تَأْكِيد taʔkīd

	و	ي	ء	other
R ¹			✓	
R ²	✓	✓		✓
R ³				✓

2s(a)

to confirm

perfect

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَكَّدْتُ ʔakkadtʊ	أَكَّدْنَا ʔakkadnā	
2m	أَكَّدْتَ ʔakkadta	أَكَّدْتُمَا ʔakkadtumā	أَكَّدْتُمْ ʔakkadtum
2f	أَكَّدْتِ ʔakkadti	أَكَّدْتُنَّ ʔakkadtunna	
3m	أَكَّدَ ʔakkada	أَكَّدَا ʔakkadā	أَكَّدُوا ʔakkadū
3f	أَكَّدَتْ ʔakkadat	أَكَّدَتَا ʔakkadatā	أَكَّدْنَ ʔakkadna

indicative

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُكِّدُ ʔuʔakkidu	نُكِّدُ nuʔakkidu	
2m	تُكِّدُ tuʔakkidu	تُكِّدَانِ tuʔakkidāni	تُكِّدُونَ tuʔakkidūna
2f	تُكِّدِينَ tuʔakkidīna	تُكِّدْنَ tuʔakkidna	
3m	يُكِّدُ yuʔakkidu	يُكِّدَانِ yuʔakkidāni	يُكِّدُونَ yuʔakkidūna
3f	تُكِّدُ tuʔakkidu	تُكِّدَانِ tuʔakkidāni	يُكِّدْنَ yuʔakkidna

subjunctive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُكِّدَ ʔuʔakkida	نُكِّدَ nuʔakkida	
2m	تُكِّدَ tuʔakkida	تُكِّدَا tuʔakkidā	تُكِّدُوا tuʔakkidū
2f	تُكِّدِي tuʔakkidī	تُكِّدْنَ tuʔakkidna	
3m	يُكِّدَ yuʔakkida	يُكِّدَا yuʔakkidā	يُكِّدُوا yuʔakkidū
3f	تُكِّدَ tuʔakkida	تُكِّدَا tuʔakkidā	يُكِّدْنَ yuʔakkidna

jussive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُكِّدْ ʔuʔakkid	نُكِّدْ nuʔakkid	
2m	تُكِّدْ tuʔakkid	تُكِّدَا tuʔakkidā	تُكِّدُوا tuʔakkidū
2f	تُكِّدِي tuʔakkidī	تُكِّدْنَ tuʔakkidna	
3m	يُكِّدْ yuʔakkid	يُكِّدَا yuʔakkidā	يُكِّدُوا yuʔakkidū
3f	تُكِّدْ tuʔakkid	تُكِّدَا tuʔakkidā	يُكِّدْنَ yuʔakkidna

imperative

	singular	dual	plural
2m	اَكِّدْ ʔakkid	اَكِّدَا ʔakkidā	اَكِّدُوا ʔakkidū
2f	اَكِّدِي ʔakkidī	اَكِّدْنَ ʔakkidna	

participles

	active	passive
2m	مُكِّدٌ muʔakkid	مُكِّدٌ muʔakkad

passive

	perfect	imperfect
2m	أُكِّدَ ʔukkidā	يُكِّدُ yuʔakkadu

hamzated measure II

masdar: تَرَّيْسُ tarʔis

	و	ي	ء	other
R ¹	✓	✓		✓
R ²			✓	
R ³				✓

2s(b)

to make president

perfect

	singular	dual	plural
1	رَأْسْتُ raʔʔastu	رَأْسُنَا raʔʔasnā	
2m	رَأْسَتْ raʔʔasta	رَأْسَتُمَا raʔʔastumā	رَأْسْتُمْ raʔʔastum
2f	رَأْسِتِ raʔʔasti		رَأْسْتُنَّ raʔʔastunna
3m	رَأْسَ raʔʔasa	رَأْسَا raʔʔasā	رَأْسُوا raʔʔasū
3f	رَأْسَتْ raʔʔasat	رَأْسَاتَا raʔʔasatā	رَأْسَنَا raʔʔasna

indicative

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُرَيِّسُ ʔuraʔʔisu	نُرَيِّسُ nuraʔʔisu	
2m	تُرَيِّسُ turaʔʔisu	تُرَيِّسَانِ turaʔʔisāni	تُرَيِّسُونَ turaʔʔisūna
2f	تُرَيِّسِينَ turaʔʔisīna		تُرَيِّسْنَ turaʔʔisna
3m	يُرَيِّسُ yuraʔʔisu	يُرَيِّسَانِ yuraʔʔisāni	يُرَيِّسُونَ yuraʔʔisūna
3f	تُرَيِّسُ turaʔʔisu	تُرَيِّسَانِ turaʔʔisāni	يُرَيِّسْنَ yuraʔʔisna

subjunctive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُرَيِّسَ ʔuraʔʔisa	نُرَيِّسَ nuraʔʔisa	
2m	تُرَيِّسَ turaʔʔisa	تُرَيِّسَا turaʔʔisā	تُرَيِّسُوا turaʔʔisū
2f	تُرَيِّسِي turaʔʔisī		تُرَيِّسْنَ turaʔʔisna
3m	يُرَيِّسَ yuraʔʔisa	يُرَيِّسَا yuraʔʔisā	يُرَيِّسُوا yuraʔʔisū
3f	تُرَيِّسَ turaʔʔisa	تُرَيِّسَا turaʔʔisā	يُرَيِّسْنَ yuraʔʔisna

jussive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُرَيِّسْ ʔuraʔʔis	نُرَيِّسْ nuraʔʔis	
2m	تُرَيِّسْ turaʔʔis	تُرَيِّسَا turaʔʔisā	تُرَيِّسُوا turaʔʔisū
2f	تُرَيِّسِي turaʔʔisī		تُرَيِّسْنَ turaʔʔisna
3m	يُرَيِّسْ yuraʔʔis	يُرَيِّسَا yuraʔʔisā	يُرَيِّسُوا yuraʔʔisū
3f	تُرَيِّسْ turaʔʔis	تُرَيِّسَا turaʔʔisā	يُرَيِّسْنَ yuraʔʔisna

imperative

	singular	dual	plural
2m	رَيِّسْ raʔʔis	رَيِّسَا raʔʔisā	رَيِّسُوا raʔʔisū
2f	رَيِّسِي raʔʔisī		رَيِّسْنَ raʔʔisna

participles

	active	passive
2m	مُرَيِّسٌ muraʔʔis	مُرَّاسٌ muraʔʔas

passive

	perfect	imperfect
2m	رُيِّسَ ruʔʔisa	يُرَّاسُ yuraʔʔasu

sound measure II

masdar: تَهْدِيَةٌ tahdi?a^t

	و	ي	ء	other
R ¹	✓	✓		✓
R ²	✓	✓		✓
R ³			✓	

2s(c)
to calm

perfect

	singular	dual	plural
1	هَدَّأْتُ hadda?tu	هَدَّأْنَا hadda?nā	
2m	هَدَّأْتَ hadda?ta	هَدَّأْتُمَا hadda?tumā	هَدَّأْتُمْ hadda?tum
2f	هَدَّأْتِ hadda?ti	هَدَّأْتُنَّ hadda?tunna	
3m	هَدَّأَ hadda?a	هَدَّآ hadda?ā	هَدَّؤُوا hadda?ū
3f	هَدَّأَتْ hadda?at	هَدَّأَتَا hadda?atā	هَدَّأْنَ hadda?na

indicative

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَهْدِيُّ ?uhaddi?u	نُهِدِيُّ nuhaddi?u	
2m	تُهِدِيُّ tuhaddi?u	تُهِدَّانِ tuhaddi?āni	تُهِدُّونَ tuhaddi?ūna
2f	تُهِدِّيْنَ tuhaddi?īna	تُهِدَّنَ tuhaddi?na	
3m	يُهِدِيُّ yuhaddi?u	يُهِدَّانِ yuhaddi?āni	يُهِدُّونَ yuhaddi?ūna
3f	يُهِدِّيْ tuhaddi?u	يُهِدَّانِ tuhaddi?āni	يُهِدَّنَ yuhaddi?na

subjunctive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُهِدِّيْ ?uhaddi?a	نُهِدِّيْ nuhaddi?a	
2m	تُهِدِّيْ tuhaddi?a	تُهِدَّآ tuhaddi?ā	تُهِدُّوْا tuhaddi?ū
2f	تُهِدِّيْ tuhaddi?ī	تُهِدَّنَ tuhaddi?na	
3m	يُهِدِّيْ yuhaddi?a	يُهِدَّآ yuhaddi?ā	يُهِدُّوْا yuhaddi?ū
3f	تُهِدِّيْ tuhaddi?a	تُهِدَّآ tuhaddi?ā	يُهِدَّنَ yuhaddi?na

jussive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُهِدِّيْ ?uhaddi?	نُهِدِّيْ nuhaddi?	
2m	تُهِدِّيْ tuhaddi?	تُهِدَّآ tuhaddi?ā	تُهِدُّوْا tuhaddi?ū
2f	تُهِدِّيْ tuhaddi?ī	تُهِدَّنَ tuhaddi?na	
3m	يُهِدِّيْ yuhaddi?	يُهِدَّآ yuhaddi?ā	يُهِدُّوْا yuhaddi?ū
3f	تُهِدِّيْ tuhaddi?	تُهِدَّآ tuhaddi?ā	يُهِدَّنَ yuhaddi?na

imperative

	singular	dual	plural
2m	هَدِّئْ haddi?	هَدِّئَا haddi?ā	هَدِّئُوا haddi?ū
2f	هَدِّئِيْ haddi?ī	هَدِّئْنَ haddi?na	

participles

	active	passive
2m	مُهِدِّيْ muḥaddi?	مُهِدَّأْ muḥadda?
2f	مُهِدِّيْ muḥaddi?	مُهِدَّأْ muḥadda?

passive

	perfect	imperfect
2m	هَدِّئْ huddi?a	يُهِدَّأْ yuhadda?u
2f	هَدِّئْ huddi?a	يُهِدَّأْ yuhadda?u

defective measure II

masdar: تَغْيِيَة taḡniyat

	و	ي	ء	other
R ¹	✓	✓		✓
R ²	✓	✓		✓
R ³	✓	✓		

2d
to sing

perfect

	singular	dual	plural
1	عَنَيْتُ ḡannaytu	عَنَيْنَا ḡannaynā	
2m	عَنَيْتَ ḡannayta	عَنَيْتُمَا ḡannaytumā	عَنَيْتُمْ ḡannaytum
2f	عَنَيْتِ ḡannayti	عَنَيْتُنَّ ḡannaytunna	
3m	عَنَى* ḡannā	عَنَيَا ḡannayā	عَنَوْا ḡannaw
3f	عَنَتْ ḡannat	عَنَتَا ḡannatā	عَنَيْنَ ḡannayna

indicative

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُعْنِي ʔuḡannī	نُعْنِي nuḡannī	
2m	تُعْنِي tuḡannī	تُعْنِيَانِ tuḡanniyāni	تُعْنُونَ tuḡannūna
2f	تُعْنِينَ tuḡannīna	تُعْنِينَ tuḡannīna	
3m	يُعْنِي yuḡannī	يُعْنِيَانِ yuḡanniyāni	يُعْنُونَ yuḡannūna
3f	تُعْنِي tuḡannī	تُعْنِيَانِ tuḡanniyāni	يُعْنِينَ yuḡannīna

subjunctive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُعْنِي ʔuḡanniya	نُعْنِي nuḡanniya	
2m	تُعْنِي tuḡanniya	تُعْنِيَا tuḡanniyā	تُعْنُوا tuḡannū
2f	تُعْنِي tuḡannī	تُعْنِينَ tuḡannīna	
3m	يُعْنِي yuḡanniya	يُعْنِيَا yuḡanniyā	يُعْنُوا yuḡannū
3f	تُعْنِي tuḡanniya	تُعْنِيَا tuḡanniyā	يُعْنِينَ yuḡannīna

jussive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُعْنِ ʔuḡanni	نُعْنِ nuḡanni	
2m	تُعْنِ tuḡanni	تُعْنِيَا tuḡanniyā	تُعْنُوا tuḡannū
2f	تُعْنِي tuḡannī	تُعْنِينَ tuḡannīna	
3m	يُعْنِ yuḡanni	يُعْنِيَا yuḡanniyā	يُعْنُوا yuḡannū
3f	تُعْنِ tuḡanni	تُعْنِيَا tuḡanniyā	يُعْنِينَ yuḡannīna

imperative

	singular	dual	plural
2m	عَنْ ḡanni	عَنِيَا ḡanniyā	عَنُوا ḡannū
2f	عَنِي ḡannī	عَنِينَ ḡannīna	

participles

	active	passive
2m	مُعْنٍ muḡann(in)	مُعْنَى muḡann(an)

passive

	perfect	imperfect
2m	عُنِيَ ḡunniya	يُعْنَى yuḡannā

*The 3rd person masculine singular perfect form of حَيَّا is irregular in that it is spelled with ي, not ح.

hamzated defective meas. II

masdar: تَأْدِيَة taʔdiyaṭ

	و	ي	ء	other
R ¹			✓	
R ²	✓	✓		✓
R ³	✓	✓		

2d(a)
to cause

perfect

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَدَيْتُ ʔaddaytu	أَدَيْنَا ʔaddaynā	
2m	أَدَيْتَ ʔaddayta	أَدَيْتُمَا ʔaddaytumā	أَدَيْتُمْ ʔaddaytum
2f	أَدَيْتِ ʔaddayti	ʔaddaytumā	أَدَيْتُنَّ ʔaddaytunna
3m	أَدَّى ʔaddā	أَدَّىا ʔaddayā	أَدَّوْا ʔaddaw
3f	أَدَّتْ ʔaddat	أَدَّتَا ʔaddatā	أَدَّيْنَ ʔaddayna

indicative

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُوْدِي ʔuʔaddī	نُوْدِي nuʔaddī	
2m	تُوْدِي tuʔaddī	تُوْدِيَانِ tuʔaddiyāni	تُوْدُونِ tuʔaddūna
2f	تُوْدِيْنَ tuʔaddīna	tuʔaddiyāni	تُوْدِيْنَ tuʔaddīna
3m	يُوْدِي yuʔaddī	يُوْدِيَانِ yuʔaddiyāni	يُوْدُونِ yuʔaddūna
3f	تُوْدِي tuʔaddī	تُوْدِيَانِ tuʔaddiyāni	يُوْدِيْنَ yuʔaddīna

subjunctive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُوْدِي ʔuʔaddiya	نُوْدِي nuʔaddiya	
2m	تُوْدِي tuʔaddiya	تُوْدِيَا tuʔaddiyā	تُوْدُوا tuʔaddū
2f	تُوْدِي tuʔaddī	tuʔaddiyā	تُوْدِيْنَ tuʔaddīna
3m	يُوْدِي yuʔaddiya	يُوْدِيَا yuʔaddiyā	يُوْدُوا yuʔaddū
3f	تُوْدِي tuʔaddiya	تُوْدِيَا tuʔaddiyā	يُوْدِيْنَ yuʔaddīna

jussive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُوْدِ ʔuʔaddi	نُوْدِ nuʔaddi	
2m	تُوْدِ tuʔaddi	تُوْدِيَا tuʔaddiyā	تُوْدُوا tuʔaddū
2f	تُوْدِي tuʔaddī	tuʔaddiyā	تُوْدِيْنَ tuʔaddīna
3m	يُوْدِ yuʔaddi	يُوْدِيَا yuʔaddiyā	يُوْدُوا yuʔaddū
3f	تُوْدِ tuʔaddi	تُوْدِيَا tuʔaddiyā	يُوْدِيْنَ yuʔaddīna

imperative

	singular	dual	plural
2m	أَدِ ʔaddi	أَدِيَا ʔaddiyā	أَدُوا ʔaddū
2f	أَدِي ʔaddī	ʔaddiyā	أَدِيْنَ ʔaddīna

participles

	active	passive
2m	مُوْدٍ muʔadd(in)	مُوْدِي muʔadd(an)

passive

	perfect	imperfect
2m	أُدِي ʔuddiya	يُوْدِي yuʔaddā

sound measure III

masdar: مُحَاوَلَة muḥāwala^t

	و	ي	ء	other
R ¹	✓	✓		✓
R ²	✓	✓		✓
R ³				✓

3s
to try

perfect

	singular	dual	plural
1	حَاوَلْتُ ḥāwaltu	حَاوَلْنَا ḥāwalnā	
2m	حَاوَلْتَ ḥāwalta	حَاوَلْتُمَا ḥāwaltumā	حَاوَلْتُمْ ḥāwaltum
2f	حَاوَلْتِ ḥāwalti		حَاوَلْتُنَّ ḥāwaltunna
3m	حَاوَلَ ḥāwala	حَاوَلَا ḥāwalā	حَاوَلُوا ḥāwalū
3f	حَاوَلَتْ ḥāwalat	حَاوَلَتَا ḥāwalatā	حَاوَلْنَ ḥāwalna

indicative

	singular	dual	plural
	أَحَاوِلُ ʔuḥāwilu	نُحَاوِلُ nuḥāwilu	
	تُحَاوِلُ tuḥāwilu	تُحَاوِلَانِ tuḥāwilāni	تُحَاوِلُونَ tuḥāwilūna
	تُحَاوِلِينَ tuḥāwilīna		تُحَاوِلْنَ tuḥāwilna
	يُحَاوِلُ yuḥāwilu	يُحَاوِلَانِ yuḥāwilāni	يُحَاوِلُونَ yuḥāwilūna
	تُحَاوِلُ tuḥāwilu	تُحَاوِلَانِ tuḥāwilāni	يُحَاوِلْنَ yuḥāwilna

subjunctive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُحَاوِلْ ʔuḥāwila	نُحَاوِلْ nuḥāwila	
2m	تُحَاوِلْ tuḥāwila	تُحَاوِلَا tuḥāwilā	تُحَاوِلُوا tuḥāwilū
2f	تُحَاوِلِي tuḥāwilī		تُحَاوِلْنَ tuḥāwilna
3m	يُحَاوِلْ yuḥāwila	يُحَاوِلَا yuḥāwilā	يُحَاوِلُوا yuḥāwilū
3f	تُحَاوِلْ tuḥāwila	تُحَاوِلَا tuḥāwilā	يُحَاوِلْنَ yuḥāwilna

jussive

	singular	dual	plural
	أَحَاوِلْ ʔuḥāwil	نُحَاوِلْ nuḥāwil	
	تُحَاوِلْ tuḥāwil	تُحَاوِلَا tuḥāwilā	تُحَاوِلُوا tuḥāwilū
	تُحَاوِلِي tuḥāwilī		تُحَاوِلْنَ tuḥāwilna
	يُحَاوِلْ yuḥāwil	يُحَاوِلَا yuḥāwilā	يُحَاوِلُوا yuḥāwilū
	تُحَاوِلْ tuḥāwil	تُحَاوِلَا tuḥāwilā	يُحَاوِلْنَ yuḥāwilna

imperative

	singular	dual	plural
2m	حَاوِلْ ḥāwil	حَاوِلَا ḥāwilā	حَاوِلُوا ḥāwilū
2f	حَاوِلِي ḥāwilī		حَاوِلْنَ ḥāwilna

participles

	active	passive
	مُحَاوِلٌ muḥāwil	مُحَاوَلٌ muḥāwal

passive

	perfect	imperfect
	حُوِلَ ḥūila	يُحَاوَلُ yuḥāwalu

hamzated measure III

masdar: مُؤَاخَذَةٌ muʔāxadat

	و	ي	ء	other
R ¹			✓	
R ²	✓	✓		✓
R ³				✓

3s(a)
to blame

perfect

	singular	dual	plural
1	آخَذْتُ ʔāxadtu	آخَذْنَا ʔāxadnā	
2m	آخَذْتَ ʔāxadta	آخَذْتُمَا ʔāxadtumā	آخَذْتُمْ ʔāxadtum
2f	آخَذْتِ ʔāxadti	ʔāxadtumā	آخَذْتُنَّ ʔāxadtunna
3m	آخَذَ ʔāxada	آخَذَا ʔāxadā	آخَذُوا ʔāxadū
3f	آخَذَتْ ʔāxadat	آخَذَتَا ʔāxadatā	آخَذْنَ ʔāxadna

indicative

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُؤَاخِذُ ʔuʔāxiḍu	نُؤَاخِذُ nuʔāxiḍu	
2m	تُؤَاخِذُ tuʔāxiḍu	تُؤَاخِذَانِ tuʔāxiḍāni	تُؤَاخِذُونَ tuʔāxiḍūna
2f	تُؤَاخِذِينَ tuʔāxiḍīna	tuʔāxiḍāni	تُؤَاخِذْنَ tuʔāxiḍna
3m	يُؤَاخِذُ yuʔāxiḍu	يُؤَاخِذَانِ yuʔāxiḍāni	يُؤَاخِذُونَ yuʔāxiḍūna
3f	تُؤَاخِذُ tuʔāxiḍu	تُؤَاخِذَانِ tuʔāxiḍāni	يُؤَاخِذْنَ yuʔāxiḍna

subjunctive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُؤَاخِذَ ʔuʔāxiḍa	نُؤَاخِذَ nuʔāxiḍa	
2m	تُؤَاخِذَ tuʔāxiḍa	تُؤَاخِذَا tuʔāxiḍā	تُؤَاخِذُوا tuʔāxiḍū
2f	تُؤَاخِذِي tuʔāxiḍī	tuʔāxiḍā	تُؤَاخِذْنَ tuʔāxiḍna
3m	يُؤَاخِذَ yuʔāxiḍa	يُؤَاخِذَا yuʔāxiḍā	يُؤَاخِذُوا yuʔāxiḍū
3f	تُؤَاخِذَ tuʔāxiḍa	تُؤَاخِذَا tuʔāxiḍā	يُؤَاخِذْنَ yuʔāxiḍna

jussive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُؤَاخِذْ ʔuʔāxiḍ	نُؤَاخِذْ nuʔāxiḍ	
2m	تُؤَاخِذْ tuʔāxiḍ	تُؤَاخِذَا tuʔāxiḍā	تُؤَاخِذُوا tuʔāxiḍū
2f	تُؤَاخِذِي tuʔāxiḍī	tuʔāxiḍā	تُؤَاخِذْنَ tuʔāxiḍna
3m	يُؤَاخِذْ yuʔāxiḍ	يُؤَاخِذَا yuʔāxiḍā	يُؤَاخِذُوا yuʔāxiḍū
3f	تُؤَاخِذْ tuʔāxiḍ	تُؤَاخِذَا tuʔāxiḍā	يُؤَاخِذْنَ yuʔāxiḍna

imperative

	singular	dual	plural
2m	اِخْذْ ʔāxiḍ	اِخْذَا ʔāxiḍā	اِخْذُوا ʔāxiḍū
2f	اِخْذِي ʔāxiḍī	ʔāxiḍā	اِخْذْنَ ʔāxiḍna

participles

active	passive
مُؤَاخِذٌ muʔāxiḍ	مُؤَاخَذٌ muʔāxad

passive

perfect	imperfect
أُوخِذَ ʔūxiḍa	يُؤَاخِذُ yuʔāxadu

quadrilateral measure I

masdar: سَيَّرَ saytara^t

	و	ي	ء	other
R ¹	✓	✓		✓
R ²	✓	✓		✓
R ³	✓	✓		✓
R ⁴				✓

11s

to dominate

perfect

	singular	dual	plural
1	سَيَّرْتُ saytartu	سَيَّرْنَا saytarnā	
2m	سَيَّرْتَ saytarta	سَيَّرْتُمَا saytartumā	سَيَّرْتُمْ saytartum
2f	سَيَّرْتِ saytarti		سَيَّرْتُنَّ saytartunna
3m	سَيَّرَ saytara	سَيَّرَا saytarā	سَيَّروا saytarū
3f	سَيَّرَتْ saytarat	سَيَّرَتَا saytaratā	سَيَّرنَ saytarna

indicative

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَسَيِّرُ ʔusaytīru	نُسَيِّرُ nusaytīru	
2m	تُسَيِّرُ tusaytīru	تُسَيِّرَانِ tusaytirāni	تُسَيِّرُونَ tusaytirūna
2f	تُسَيِّرِينَ tusaytirīna		تُسَيِّرْنَ tusaytirna
3m	يُسَيِّرُ yusaytīru	يُسَيِّرَانِ yusaytirāni	يُسَيِّرُونَ yusaytirūna
3f	تُسَيِّرُ tusaytīru	تُسَيِّرَانِ tusaytirāni	يُسَيِّرْنَ yusaytirna

subjunctive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُسَيِّرَ ʔusaytira	نُسَيِّرَ nusaytira	
2m	تُسَيِّرَ tusaytira	تُسَيِّرَا tusaytirā	تُسَيِّرُوا tusaytirū
2f	تُسَيِّرِي tusaytirī		تُسَيِّرْنَ tusaytirna
3m	يُسَيِّرَ yusaytira	يُسَيِّرَا yusaytirā	يُسَيِّرُوا yusaytirū
3f	تُسَيِّرَ tusaytira	تُسَيِّرَا tusaytirā	يُسَيِّرْنَ yusaytirna

jussive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَسَيِّرْ ʔusaytir	نُسَيِّرْ nusaytir	
2m	تُسَيِّرْ tusaytir	تُسَيِّرَا tusaytirā	تُسَيِّرُوا tusaytirū
2f	تُسَيِّرِي tusaytirī		تُسَيِّرْنَ tusaytirna
3m	يُسَيِّرْ yusaytir	يُسَيِّرَا yusaytirā	يُسَيِّرُوا yusaytirū
3f	تُسَيِّرْ tusaytir	تُسَيِّرَا tusaytirā	يُسَيِّرْنَ yusaytirna

imperative

	singular	dual	plural
2m	سَيِّرْ saytir	سَيِّرَا saytirā	سَيِّرُوا saytirū
2f	سَيِّرِي saytirī		سَيِّرْنَ saytirna

participles

active	passive
مُسَيِّرٌ musaytir	مُسَيَّرٌ musaytar

passive

perfect	imperfect
سَيَّرَ saytira	يُسَيَّرُ yusaytaru

Index

Measure I

1s1		masdar					
بحث <i>baḥṭa</i>	search	بحث <i>baḥṭ</i>	زخر <i>zaxara</i>	abound	زخر <i>zaxr</i>		
برع <i>bara3a</i>	be proficient	براعة <i>barā3a^t</i>	زرع <i>zara3a</i>	plant	زرع <i>zar3</i>		
بعث <i>ba3ata</i>	send	بعث <i>ba3t</i>	زعل <i>za3ila</i>	become upset	زعل <i>za3al</i>		
بلع <i>bala3a</i>	swallow	بلع <i>bal3</i>	زهر <i>zahara</i>	be radiant	زهور <i>zuhūr</i>		
بهر <i>bahara</i>	overwhelm	بهر <i>bahr</i>	زهق <i>zahaqa</i>	become bored	زهق <i>zahq</i>		
تعس <i>ta3asa</i>	become miserable	تعاسة <i>ta3āsa^t</i>	سبح <i>sabaḥa</i>	swim	زهوق <i>zuhūq</i>		
جحد <i>jafada</i>	renounce	جحد <i>jafḍ</i>	سحب <i>safaba</i>	pull	سباحة <i>sibāḥa^t</i>		
جرح <i>jarafja</i>	injure	جحد <i>jufūd</i>	سحب <i>safaba</i>	pull	سحب <i>safḥb</i>		
جرع <i>jarā3a</i>	swallow	جرح <i>jarfj</i>	سحج <i>safaja</i>	scrape	سحج <i>safjj</i>		
جعل <i>ja3ala</i>	make	جرع <i>jar3</i>	سحر <i>safara</i>	enchant	سحر <i>sifjr</i>		
جمع <i>jama3a</i>	collect	جعل <i>ja3l</i>	سحق <i>safhaqa</i>	crush	سحق <i>safq</i>		
جهد <i>jahada</i>	endeavor	جمع <i>jam3</i>	سفع <i>safa3a</i>	scorch	سفع <i>saf3</i>		
جهر <i>jahara</i>	be revealed	جهد <i>jahd</i>	سمح <i>samaḥa</i>	allow	سماح <i>samāḥ</i>		
خدع <i>xada3a</i>	deceive	جهر <i>jahr</i>	شحد <i>šafada</i>	sharpen	شحد <i>šafḍ</i>		
خضع <i>xada3a</i>	submit	جهار <i>jihār</i>	شحن <i>šafana</i>	ship	شحن <i>šafn</i>		
خلع <i>xala3a</i>	take off	خدعة <i>xud3a^t</i>	شرح <i>šaraḥa</i>	explain	شرح <i>šarfj</i>		
خنع <i>xana3a</i>	be meek	خضوع <i>xuḍū3</i>	شرع <i>šara3a</i>	begin	شروع <i>šurū3</i>		
دبغ <i>dabaḡa</i>	tan	خلع <i>xal3</i>	شغل <i>šayala</i>	fill	شغل <i>šuył</i>		
دعس <i>da3asa</i>	tread	خنوع <i>xunū3</i>	شمل <i>šamala</i>	include	شمل <i>šam(a)l</i>		
دعم <i>da3ama</i>	support	دبغ <i>dabḡ</i>	صرع <i>šara3a</i>	knock down	شمول <i>šumūl</i>		
دفع <i>dafa3a</i>	push	دعس <i>da3s</i>	صفع <i>šafa3a</i>	slap	صرع <i>šar3</i>		
دمع <i>dama3a</i>	water	دعم <i>da3m</i>	صنع <i>šana3a</i>	manufacture	صفع <i>šaf3</i>		
ذبح <i>ḍabaḥa</i>	slaughter	دفع <i>daf3</i>	ضغظ <i>ḍayaṭa</i>	press	صنع <i>šan3 or sun3</i>		
ذبل <i>ḍabala</i>	wilt	دمع <i>dam3</i>	ضلع <i>ḍala3a</i>	side	ضغظ <i>ḍayṭ</i>		
ذهب <i>ḍahaba</i>	go	ذبح <i>ḍabfj</i>	طبخ <i>ṭabaxa</i>	cook	ضلع <i>ḍal3</i>		
رجح <i>rajaḥa</i>	outweigh	ذبل <i>ḍubūl</i>	طبع <i>ṭaba3a</i>	print	طبخ <i>ṭabx</i>		
رحل <i>rafala</i>	travel	ذهب <i>ḍahāb</i>	طحن <i>ṭahana</i>	grind	طبع <i>ṭab3</i>		
رضع <i>raqa3a</i>	suckle	رجح <i>rujūḥ</i>	طرح <i>ṭaraḥa</i>	subtract	طحن <i>ṭafn</i>		
رعب <i>ra3aba</i>	terrify	رجحان <i>rujḥān</i>	طعن <i>ṭa3ana</i>	stab	طرح <i>ṭarfj</i>		
رعد <i>ra3ada</i>	clap	رحيل <i>rafīl</i>	طمح <i>ṭamaḥa</i>	aspire	طعن <i>ṭa3n</i>		
رفع <i>rafa3a</i>	raise	رضاعة <i>raqā3a^t</i>	ظهر <i>zahara</i>	appear	طموح <i>ṭumūḥ</i>		
ركع <i>raka3a</i>	kneel	رعب <i>ru3b</i>	عجب <i>ʿajiba</i>	be amazed	ظهور <i>zuhūr</i>		
رهن <i>rahana</i>	pawn	رعد <i>ra3d</i>	فتح <i>fataḥa</i>	open	عجب <i>ʿajab</i>		
زحف <i>zaḥafa</i>	crawl	رفع <i>raf3</i>	فحص <i>fahṣa</i>	examine	فتح <i>fafj</i>		
		ركوع <i>rukū3</i>	فرغ <i>faraya</i>	be empty	فحص <i>fahṣ</i>		
		رهن <i>rahn</i>	فرق <i>fariqa</i>	be afraid	فراغ <i>farāy</i>		
		زحف <i>zaḥf</i>			فرق <i>faraq</i>		

فزع <i>fazi3a</i>	be afraid
فسخ <i>fasaxa</i>	void, annul
فضح <i>faḏaḥa</i>	disgrace
فعل <i>fa3ala</i>	do
فلح <i>falaḥa</i>	split
قرع <i>qara3a</i>	knock
قطع <i>qaṭa3a</i>	cut
قلع <i>qala3a</i>	take off
قمع <i>qama3a</i>	suppress
قهر <i>qahara</i>	conquer
كبح <i>kabaḥa</i>	restrain
كدح <i>kadaḥa</i>	toil
كسح <i>kasahā</i>	sweep
كمل <i>kamala</i>	be completed
لدغ <i>ladaḡa</i>	sting
لسع <i>lasa3a</i>	sting
لعن <i>la3ana</i>	curse
لفح <i>lafaḥa</i>	burn
لمح <i>lamaḥa</i>	glance
لمع <i>lama3a</i>	shine
لهث <i>lahata</i>	pant
مدح <i>madaḥa</i>	commend
مزح <i>mazaḥa</i>	joke
مسح <i>masaḥa</i>	wipe
مضغ <i>maḏḡa</i>	chew
ملخ <i>malaxa</i>	dislocate
منح <i>manaḥa</i>	provide
منع <i>mana3a</i>	forbid
نبح <i>nabaḥa</i>	bark
نجح <i>najaḥa</i>	succeed
نحب <i>naḥaba</i>	weep
نחס <i>naḥasa</i>	jinx
نزع <i>nazaḥa</i>	migrate
نزع <i>naza3a</i>	remove
نسخ <i>nasaxa</i>	copy
نصح <i>naṣaḥa</i>	advise
نعت <i>na3ata</i>	characterize
نعس <i>na3asa</i>	become sleepy
نفع <i>nafa3a</i>	be useful

فزع <i>faza3</i>	
فسخ <i>fasx</i>	
فضح <i>faḏḥ</i>	
فعل <i>fa3l</i> or <i>fi3l</i>	
فلح <i>falfḥ</i>	
قرع <i>qar3</i>	
قطع <i>qaṭ3</i>	
قلع <i>qal3</i>	
قمع <i>qam3</i>	
قهر <i>qahr</i>	
كبح <i>kabḥ</i>	
كدح <i>kadḥ</i>	
كسح <i>kasḥ</i>	
كمال <i>kamāl</i> or <i>kumūl</i>	
لدغ <i>ladḡ</i>	
لسع <i>las3</i>	
لعن <i>la3n</i>	
لفح <i>laḥḥ</i>	
لمح <i>lamḥ</i>	
لمع <i>lam3</i> or <i>lama3ān</i>	
لهث <i>luhāt</i> or <i>laht</i>	
مدح <i>maḏḥ</i>	
مزح <i>muzāḥ</i> or <i>mazḥ</i>	
مسح <i>maṣḥ</i>	
مضغ <i>maḏḡ</i>	
ملخ <i>malx</i>	
منح <i>manḥ</i>	
منع <i>man3</i>	
نبح <i>nubāḥ</i>	
نجاح <i>najāḥ</i>	
نحب <i>naḥb</i>	
نحيب <i>naḥīb</i>	
نחס <i>naḥas</i>	
نزوح <i>nuzūḥ</i>	
نزع <i>naz3</i>	
نسخ <i>nasx</i>	
نصح <i>naṣḥ</i> or <i>naṣīḥa</i>	
نعت <i>na3t</i>	
نعاس <i>nu3ās</i>	
نعس <i>na3s</i>	
نفع <i>naḥ3</i>	

نهب <i>nahaba</i>	plunder
نهج <i>nahaja</i>	pursue
نهض <i>nahaḏa</i>	get up
نهق <i>nahaqa</i>	bray
هرع <i>hara3a</i>	hurry

نهب <i>nahb</i>	
نهج <i>nahj</i>	
نهوض <i>nuhūd</i>	
نهض <i>nahḏ</i>	
نهيق <i>nahīq</i>	
هرع <i>hara3</i>	

1s1(a)

ثار <i>taṭara</i>	avenge
دأب <i>daṭaba</i>	persist
رأس <i>raṭasa</i>	head
زار <i>zaṭara</i>	roar
سأل <i>saṭala</i>	ask
لأم <i>laṭama</i>	bandage
مأن <i>maṭana</i>	provide supplies

ثار <i>taṭr</i>	
دأب <i>daṭb</i>	
رئاسة <i>riṭāsa</i>	
زئير <i>zaṭīr</i>	
زار <i>zaṭr</i>	
سؤال <i>suṭāl</i>	
لأم <i>laṭm</i>	
مأن <i>maṭn</i>	

1s1(b)

بدأ <i>badaṭa</i>	begin
برأ <i>baraṭa</i>	create
خسأ <i>xasaṭa</i>	drive out
درأ <i>daraṭa</i>	ward off
طرا <i>ṭaraṭa</i>	happen
فجا <i>fajaṭa</i>	surprise
قرأ <i>qaraṭa</i>	read
لجا <i>lajaṭa</i>	resort
ملأ <i>malaṭa</i>	fill
نتأ <i>nataṭa</i>	protrude
نشأ <i>našaṭa</i>	grow up
هدأ <i>hadaṭa</i>	calm down
هزأ <i>hazaṭa</i>	mock

بدء <i>badṭ</i>	
برء <i>barṭ</i>	
خسء <i>xasṭ</i>	
خسوء <i>xusū</i>	
درء <i>darṭ</i>	
دروء <i>durū</i>	
طرء <i>ṭarṭ</i>	
فجاءة <i>fujāṭa</i>	
فجأة <i>fajṭa</i>	
قراءة <i>qirāṭa</i>	
لجوء <i>lujū</i>	
ملء <i>malṭ</i>	
نتوء <i>nutū</i>	
نشأة <i>našṭa</i>	
نشوء <i>nušū</i>	
هدوء <i>hudū</i>	
هزء <i>huzṭ</i>	

1s2

بذل <i>badala</i>	exert
جدل <i>jadala</i>	twist
جذب <i>jaḏaba</i>	attract
جلب <i>jalaba</i>	fetch
جلس <i>jalasa</i>	sit
حبس <i>ḥabasa</i>	imprison
حتم <i>ḥatama</i>	make indispensable
حجز <i>ḥajaza</i>	reserve
حذف <i>ḥaḏafa</i>	omit

بذل <i>badl</i>	
جدل <i>jadl</i>	
جذب <i>jaḏb</i>	
جلب <i>jalb</i>	
جلوس <i>julūs</i>	
حبس <i>ḥabs</i>	
حتم <i>ḥatm</i>	
حجز <i>ḥajz</i>	
حذف <i>ḥaḏf</i>	

		و	ي	ة	other	
	R^1					
	R^2					
	R^3					

perfect			indicative			
	singular	dual	plural	singular	dual	plural
1						
2m						
2f						
3m						
3f						

subjunctive			jussive			
	singular	dual	plural	singular	dual	plural
1						
2m						
2f						
3m						
3f						

imperative			participles		passive		
	singular	dual	plural	active	passive	perfect	imperfect
2m							
2f							



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