

	sound		geminate	assimilated		hollow	defective	
<b>1_1</b>	1s1 1s1(a) 1s1(b)		1g1	1a1 1a1(a)		1h1 1h1(a)	1d1 1d1(a) 1d1(b)	
<b>1_2</b>	1s2 1s2(a)		1g2 1g2(a)	1a2		1h2 1h2(a)	1d2 1d2(a) 1d2(b)	
<b>1_3</b>	1s3 1s3(a)		1g3 1g3(a)	1a3 1a3(a)		1h3 1h3(a) 1h3(b)	1d3	
<b>1_4</b>	1s4 1s4(a)	1s4(b) 1s4(c)		1a4			1d4 1d4(a)	1d4(b)
<b>1_5</b>	1s5						1d5	
<b>1_6</b>	1s6 1s6(a)	1s6(b) 1s6(c)						
<b>2</b>	2s 2s(a)	2s(b) 2s(c)					2d 2d(a)	
<b>3</b>	3s 3s(a)	3s(b) 3s(c)	3g				3d 3d(a)	
<b>4</b>	4s 4s(a)	4s(b) 4s(c)	4g	4a1 4a1(a) 4a2		4h 4h(a)	4d 4d(a)	4d(b) 4d(c)
<b>5</b>	5s 5s(a)	5s(b) 5s(c)					5d 5d(a)	
<b>6</b>	6s 6s(a) 6s(b)		6g				6d 6d(a)	
<b>7</b>	7s 7s(a)		7g			7h	7d	
<b>8</b>	8s 8s(a) 8s(b) 8s(c)		8g1 8g2	8a1 8a1(a) 8a2 8a3	8a4 8a5 8a6	8h1 8h1(a) 8h2 8h3	8d1 8d2 8d3 8d4	
<b>9</b>	9s							
<b>10</b>	10s 10s(a)	10s(b) 10s(c)	10g			10h 10h(a)	10d	
<b>11</b>	11s 11s(a) 11s(b)							
<b>12</b>	12s 12s(a)							
<b>13</b>	13s 13s(a)							

# Modern Standard Arabic Verbs

## Conjugation Tables

Matthew Aldrich



lingualism

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Cover art: © Engin Korkmaz/123rf.com

paperback: ISBN-10: 0985816031

website: [www.lingualism.com](http://www.lingualism.com)

Sample

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# Preface

*Modern Standard Arabic Verbs: Conjugation Tables* aims to present Arabic verb morphology through easy to read tables, organized in a user-friendly manner. The model conjugations in the tables are meant to help learners see patterns, recognize similarities and differences between conjugations, and ultimately to enable learners to conjugate any verb with confidence.

This book is the companion to the *Lingualism Arabic Learner's Dictionary* (ISBN 0985816023), which contains references to the conjugation tables. Every verb appearing in the dictionary falls into one of the conjugation patterns presented in this book. The following pages show how to use the book in conjunction with the dictionary.

Users of this book are expected to have a working background of Arabic verbs from their studies. Although some information is presented in regards to the differences in form and meaning between the measures, a full grammatical explanation of the tenses, moods, methods of negation, etc., is currently beyond the scope of the book.

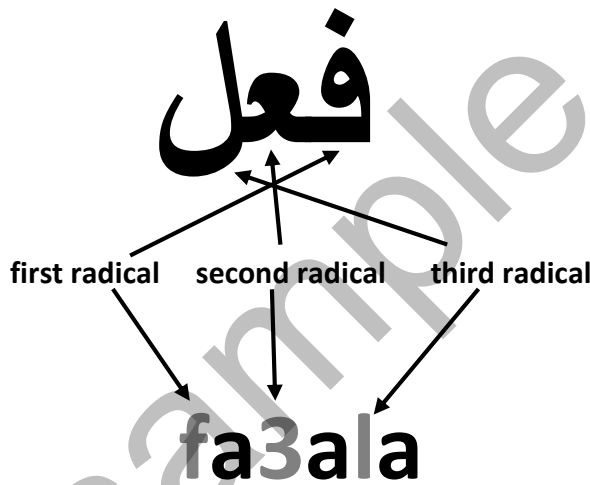
Sample

# Using the Book

The first thing you will notice if you quickly browse through the tables is that, with a few exceptions, they do not contain actual verbs

\*, but rather patterns represented by consistent substitutes for the verbs' radicals. Following in the tradition of Arabic grammarians, ف (f) represents the first radical, ع (3) the second, and ل (l) the third. For quadrilateral verbs (those having a fourth radical), tradition is broken: instead of a second ل (l), which may lead to confusion, ب (b) has been chosen to represent the fourth radical.

Each conjugated verb appears above a transcription of the word's pronunciation. The radicals appear gray.



All occurrences of these three consonants in the tables should be swapped out for the radicals in the verb you wish to conjugate. Let's take the verb كتب (*kataba* – 'write') as an example. This verb belongs to table 1s3. If you want to conjugate the verb in the first-person singular indicative (translating 'I write'), first locate this form in the table.

indicative	
singular	dual
أَفْعُلُ ʔaf3ulu	فَعْلُ naf3ulu

\* A second version of this book, Modern Standard Arabic Verbs: Conjugation Tables (by Sample Verb) (ISBN 098581604X) uses actual, common verbs in each table.

Next, swap out the model radicals for the actual radicals in our verb.

1 <sup>st</sup> radical	ف → ك	(f → k)
2 <sup>nd</sup> radical	ع → ت	(3 → t)
3 <sup>rd</sup> radical	ل → ب	(l → b)

We now have **أَكْتُبُ** (?aktubu).

In the *Lingualism Arabic Learner's Dictionary*, every verb entry contains a **reference** to its corresponding table in this book.

كُتِبَ *kataba* v.tr. | 1s3 يكتب *yaktubu* | كتابة *kitāba*<sup>t</sup> |  
• write *sth* ◦ to لـ, write down ◊ كتبت له رسالة  
كتب بالحروف. ▪ I wrote him a long letter.  
اللاتينية *kataba bi-lḥurūf<sup>f</sup> -llātīnīya<sup>ti</sup>* Romanize (lit.  
write in Latin letters) • write, author,  
compose, pen

The table name is followed by the third-person singular indicative form and the masdar (gerund).

**The index** in the back of this book lists all verbs from the dictionary, grouped according to table.

Measure I verbs have unpredictable, unique **masdars**. Verbs which otherwise follow identical patterns and belong to the same table will have different masdar patterns. However, non-measure I verbs have regular masdars, the patterns for which are found in the header for each table.

A unique feature of this book is the consolidation of tables into the minimal number required to model all Arabic verbs. Traditionally, all verbs which contain a weak radical (و or ي) are classified as weak, even when these radicals are treated as regular (sound) consonants. They are then assigned their own conjugation table. This is misleading to the learner, however, and tends to overcomplicate the rules of conjugation. For instance, if the first radical of a measure II verb, is never assimilated. It is treated as a regular consonants, and is thus grouped in table 2s (as a *sound* measure II verb); likewise, measure II verbs are never hollow, and so there is no separate table for those verbs which have a weak second radical. A quick look at the 'check box' in the header

of the table 2s on p. 48 confirms that this table is valid for verbs which contain و, ي, as well as 'other' consonants.

Hamzated verbs (those containing ء as a radical) are also treated separately in traditional grammars. In reality, there is no need for this. Hamzated verbs only differ from sound verbs in that the spelling of the hamza is complicated.\* (Otherwise, the only difference is that the first-person singular of the imperfect tense often takes a long vowel when the first radical is hamza.) Tables for hamzated verbs follow tables for their sound counterparts, taking a variation of the same table name.

**Table names** consist of two to four parts.

- 1) Measure number
- 2) **s** (sound), **g** (geminate), **a** (assimilated), **h** (hollow), **d** (defective)
- 3) Number showing variation. For example, there are six variations of sound measure I verbs, each with different vowelings. These are tables 1s1, 1s2, 1s3, 1s4, 1s5, and 1s6.
- 4) A letter in parentheses shows a hamzated version of the previous table. Table 1s1(a) has the same vowelings as table 1s1 but has a hamza as the second radical.

---

\* A table on p. 1 of the *Lingualism Arabic Learner's Dictionary* aids in determining the spelling of hamza.



# Pronunciation

## Consonants

The following sounds are also found in English and should pose no difficulties for the learner:

			<i>examples</i>
<i>b</i>	ب	[b] as in <b>bed</b>	بنت <i>bint</i> girl
<i>d</i>	د	[d] as in <b>dog</b> , but with the tongue touching the back of the upper teeth	درس <i>dars</i> lesson
<i>ḏ</i>	ذ	[ḏ] as in <b>that</b>	ذرة <i>ḏura'</i> corn
<i>f</i>	ف	[f] as in <b>four</b>	فم <i>fam</i> mouth
<i>g</i>	ج/غ	[g] as in <b>gas</b> (used for some foreign words; alternatively spelled ك or گ in some regions)	جولف <i>golf</i> golf غرام <i>grām</i> gram
<i>h</i>	ه	[h] as in <b>house</b>	هو <i>huwa</i> he
<i>j</i>	ج	[dʒ] as in <b>jam</b> (commonly [ʒ] as in beige in the Levant and [g] as in gas in Egypt)	جد <i>jadd</i> grandfather
<i>k</i>	ك	[k] as in <b>kid</b>	كل <i>kull</i> every
<i>l</i>	ل	[l] as in <b>love</b> ( <i>that is, a light l, and not a dark l as in yell</i> )	لبن <i>laban</i> milk
<i>L</i>	ل	[ɫ] as the dark <i>l</i> in yell, found only in the word الله <i>aLLāh</i>	الله <i>aLLāh</i> God
<i>m</i>	م	[m] as in <b>moon</b>	مات <i>māta</i> die
<i>n</i>	ن	[n] as in <b>nice</b>	نسي <i>nasiya</i> forget
<i>p</i>	ب	[p] as in <b>pan</b> (used for some foreign words and sometimes written as پ; pronounced [b] by some speakers)	بكين <i>pikīn</i> Beijing
<i>s</i>	س	[s] as in <b>sun</b>	سنة <i>sana'</i> year
<i>š</i>	ش	[ʃ] as in <b>show</b>	شك <i>šakk</i> doubt
<i>t</i>	ت	[t̪] as in <b>tie</b> , but with the tongue touching the back of the upper teeth	تل <i>tall</i> hill
<i>θ</i>	ث	[θ] as in <b>think</b>	ثلث <i>tuṭṭ</i> third
<i>v</i>	ف	[v] as in <b>valley</b> (used for some foreign words and sometimes written as ف; pronounced [f] by some speakers)	فيروس <i>vayrūs</i> virus
<i>w</i>	و	[w] as in <b>word</b>	ود <i>wadd</i> wish
<i>y</i>	ي	[j] as in <b>yes</b> (when final, usually written without dots (ى) in Egypt)	يد <i>yad</i> hand
<i>z</i>	ز	[z] as in <b>zoo</b>	زار <i>zāra</i> visit

The following sounds have no equivalent in English and require special attention. However, some exist in other languages you may be familiar with.

<i>r</i>	ر	[r] tapped (flapped) as in the Spanish <i>cara</i> or the Scottish pronunciation of <i>tree</i>	رجل <i>rajul</i> man
<i>y</i>	غ	[ɣ] very similar to a guttural R as in the French <i>Paris</i> , or the German <i>rot</i>	غرب <i>yarb</i> west
<i>x</i>	خ	[x] as in the German <i>doch</i> , Spanish <i>rojo</i> , or Scottish <i>loch</i>	خبر <i>xabar</i> news
<i>q</i>	ق	[q] like K but further back, almost in the throat, with the tongue touching the uvula	قدم <i>qadam</i> foot
<i>fj</i>	ح	[ħ] like a strong, breathy H, as if you were trying to fog up a window	حب <i>fjubb</i> love
<i>ʒ</i>	ع	[ʕ] a voiced glottal stop, as if you had opened your mouth under water and constricted your throat to prevent choking and then released the constriction with a sigh	عرف <i>ʒarafa</i> know
<i>ʔ</i>	ء	[ʔ] an unvoiced glottal stop, as [ʕ] above, but with a wispy, unvoiced sigh; or more simply put, like the constriction separating the vowels in uh-oh	أب <i>ʔab</i> father

The following sounds also have no equivalent in English but are emphatic versions of otherwise familiar sounds. An emphatic consonant is produced by pulling the tongue back toward the pharynx (throat), spreading the sides of the tongue wide, as if you wanted to bite down on both sides of your tongue, and producing a good puff of air from the lungs.

<i>q</i>	ض	[dˤ] emphatic version of [d]	ضرب <i>qaraba</i> hit
<i>ʂ</i>	ص	[sˤ] emphatic version of [s]	صدر <i>ʂadr</i> chest
<i>t</i>	ط	[tˤ] emphatic version of [t]	طبيب <i>tābīb</i> doctor
<i>z</i>	ظ	[ðˤ] or [zˤ] emphatic version of [ð] or [z]	ظن <i>zann</i> thought

# Vowels

## examples

<b>a</b>	ـَ	[æ] normally as in <i>cat</i> (but with the jaw not quite as lowered as in English); [a] as in <i>hot</i> when in the same syllable with <b>h</b> or <b>ʕ</b> (with the tongue lower than [æ]); usually [ɑ] as in <i>father</i> (but shorter) when in the same word as <b>q</b> , <b>ḍ</b> , <b>ṣ</b> , <b>t</b> , <b>z</b> , or, in most cases, <b>r</b>	كُتِبَ <i>kataba</i> write حَمَامَ <i>ḥammām</i> bath قَرَابَ <i>qaraba</i> hit
<b>ā</b>	ـَا	[æ:] / [a:] / [ɑ:] as with <b>a</b> above but longer	نَامَ <i>nāma</i> sleep جُوعَ <i>jūʕ</i> hunger قَادَ <i>qāda</i> lead
<b>i</b>	ـِ	[ɪ] as in <i>kid</i> ; when in the same word as <b>q</b> , <b>ḍ</b> , <b>ṣ</b> , <b>t</b> , or <b>z</b> [i:] with the tongue pulled back a bit	بِنْتَ <i>bint</i> girl عِلْمَ <i>ʕilm</i> knowledge قِصَّةَ <i>qiṣṣaʔ</i> story
<b>ī</b>	ـِي	[i:] as in <i>ski</i> ; when in the same word as <b>q</b> , <b>ḍ</b> , <b>ṣ</b> , <b>t</b> , or <b>z</b> [i:] as with <b>i</b> above (but longer)	جَزِيرَةَ <i>jazīraʔ</i> island الصِّينَ <i>aṣṣīn</i> China
<b>u</b>	ـُ	[ʊ] as in <i>book</i>	بُدَّ <i>budd</i> option
<b>ū</b>	ـُو	[u:] as in <i>moon</i>	تُونَةَ <i>tūnaʔ</i> tuna
<b>e</b>		[ɛ] as in <i>bed</i> (used for some foreign words)	إِسْبِرَسُو <i>?espresō</i> espresso
<b>o/ō</b>		[o]/[o:] as in <i>boat</i> , but without the glide to [w] (used for some foreign words)	فُودَكَ <i>vodka</i> vodka بَرُوتِينَ <i>brōīn</i> protein
<b>-aʔ</b>	ـَاةَ	[a] or [ah] in pausal form; when pronounced in full form with <i>i3rāb</i> , the ʔ is pronounced.	ذُرَّةَ <i>ḍuraʔ</i> corn

-u/-a/-i

-un/-an/-in

Transcription written in superscript (small and raised) represents vowels and nunation which belong to *i3rāb* (grammatical declension). These vowels are often omitted from relaxed speech or before a pause (end of a sentence, etc.).

# Measure I

Name(s)	non-augmented verb, non-derived verb, basic verb مجرد ثلاثي mujarrad ṭulāṭīy
Characteristics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>trilateral</b></li> <li>• the most basic forms of verbs, having no prefixes or doubled consonants</li> <li>• sub-categorized depending on the vowels present in the stem</li> </ul>
Meaning(s)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Measure I verbs are not limited to any particular usage or meaning</li> <li>• Some are transitive, while others are intransitive</li> </ul>

## Sound Measure I مجرد ثلاثي سالم mujarrad ṭulāṭīy sālim

		imperfect			The perfect tense stem for sound measure I verbs follows the pattern fa3_1-. The vowel <b>a</b> always follows the first radical, while the second radical is followed by <b>a</b> , <b>i</b> , or <b>u</b> . The imperfect tense stem is -f3_1-, which also has a variable vowel. The table on the left references the conjugation tables which fit these patterns.
perfect		<b>a</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>u</b>	
	<b>a</b>	1s1	1s2	1s3	
	<b>i</b>	1s4	1s5		
	<b>u</b>			1s6	

## Geminate Measure I مجرد ثلاثي مضاعف mujarrad ṭulāṭīy muḍāʿaf

		imperfect			The perfect tense stem for geminate measure I verbs follows the pattern fa33-. The imperfect tense stem is -f_33-, which has a variable vowel.
perfect		<b>a</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>u</b>	
	<b>a</b>	1g1	1g2	1g3	
	<b>i</b>				
	<b>u</b>				

## Assimilated Measure I مجرد ثلاثي معتل الفاء mujarrad ṭulāṭīy mu3tall alfāʿ

		imperfect			The perfect tense stem for assimilated measure I verbs follows the pattern wa3_1-. The first radical is always <b>w</b> , which is always followed by <b>a</b> . The second radical is followed by either <b>a</b> or <b>i</b> . The imperfect tense stem is -3_1-, and contains either <b>a</b> or <b>i</b> . Notice that the <b>w</b> is assimilated (disappears) in the imperfect tense.
perfect		<b>a</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>u</b>	
	<b>a</b>	1a1	1a2		
	<b>i</b>	1a3			
	<b>u</b>				

## Hollow Measure I مجرد ثلاثي معتل العين mujarrad ṭulāṭīy mu3tall alʿayn

		imperfect			The perfect tense stem for hollow measure I verbs follows the pattern fāl-. However, this long ā shortens to i or u in many forms. In the imperfect tense, the vowel can be a long or short <b>a</b> , <b>i</b> , or <b>u</b> .
perfect		<b>a</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>u</b>	
	<b>a</b>				
	<b>i</b>	1h1	1h2		
	<b>u</b>			1h3	

## Defective Measure I مجرد ثلاثي معتل اللام mujarrad ṭulāṭīy mu3tall allām

		imperfect			The perfect tense stem for defective measure I verbs follows the pattern fa3-. The vowel <b>a</b> always follows the first radical, both in the perfect and imperfect tenses. The vowel following the final radical varies by tense and form.
perfect		<b>a</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>u</b>	
	<b>a</b>	1d1	1d2	1d3	
	<b>i</b>	1d4	1d5		
	<b>u</b>				

## sound measure I

perfect vowel: a

imperfect vowel: a

و

ي

ء

other

R<sup>1</sup>

R<sup>2</sup>

R<sup>3</sup>

✓

✓

✓

1s1

### perfect

	singular	dual	plural
1	فَعَلْتُ fa3altu	فَعَلْنَا fa3alnā	
2m	فَعَلْتَ fa3alta	فَعَلْتُمَا fa3altumā	فَعَلْتُمْ fa3altum
2f	فَعَلْتِ fa3alti		فَعَلْتُنَّ fa3altunna
3m	فَعَلَ fa3ala	فَعَلَا fa3alā	فَعَلُوا fa3alū
3f	فَعَلَتْ fa3alat	فَعَلَتَا fa3alatā	فَعَلْنَ fa3alna

### indicative

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَفْعَلُ ʔaf3alu	نَفْعَلُ naf3alu	
2m	تَفْعَلُ taf3alu	تَفْعَلَانِ taf3alāni	تَفْعَلُونَ taf3alūna
2f	تَفْعَلِينَ taf3alīna		تَفْعَلْنَ taf3alna
3m	يَفْعَلُ yaf3alu	يَفْعَلَانِ yaf3alāni	يَفْعَلُونَ yaf3alūna
3f	تَفْعَلُ taf3alu	تَفْعَلَانِ taf3alāni	يَفْعَلْنَ yaf3alna

### subjunctive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَفْعَلْ ʔaf3ala	نَفْعَلْ naf3ala	
2m	تَفْعَلْ taf3ala	تَفْعَلَا taf3alā	تَفْعَلُوا taf3alū
2f	تَفْعَلِي taf3alī		تَفْعَلْنَ taf3alna
3m	يَفْعَلْ yaf3ala	يَفْعَلَا yaf3alā	يَفْعَلُوا yaf3alū
3f	تَفْعَلْ taf3ala	تَفْعَلَا taf3alā	يَفْعَلْنَ yaf3alna

### jussive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَفْعَلْ ʔaf3al	نَفْعَلْ naf3al	
2m	تَفْعَلْ taf3al	تَفْعَلَا taf3alā	تَفْعَلُوا taf3alū
2f	تَفْعَلِي taf3alī		تَفْعَلْنَ taf3alna
3m	يَفْعَلْ yaf3al	يَفْعَلَا yaf3alā	يَفْعَلُوا yaf3alū
3f	تَفْعَلْ taf3al	تَفْعَلَا taf3alā	يَفْعَلْنَ yaf3alna

### imperative

	singular	dual	plural
2m	إفْعَلْ if3al	إفْعَلَا if3alā	إفْعَلُوا if3alū
2f	إفْعَلِي if3alī		إفْعَلْنَ if3alna

### participles

active	passive
فَاعِلٍ fā3il	مَفْعُولٍ maf3ūl

### passive

perfect	imperfect
فُعِلَ fu3ila	يُفْعَلُ yuf3alu

## hamzated measure I

perfect vowel: a

imperfect vowel: a

و

ي

ء

other

R<sup>1</sup>

R<sup>2</sup>

R<sup>3</sup>

1s1(a)

### perfect

	singular	dual	plural
1	فَأَلْتُ faʔaltu	فَأَلْنَا faʔalnā	
2m	فَأَلْتِ faʔalta	فَأَلْتُمَا faʔaltumā	فَأَلْتُمْ faʔaltum
2f	فَأَلْتِ faʔalti	فَأَلْتُنَّ faʔaltunna	
3m	فَأَلْ faʔala	فَأَلَا faʔalā	فَأَلُوا faʔalū
3f	فَأَلْتِ faʔalat	فَأَلَاتَا faʔalatā	فَأَلْنَ faʔalna

### indicative

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَفَأَلُ ʔafʔalu	نَفَأَلُ nafʔalu	
2m	تَفَأَلُ tafʔalu	تَفَأَلَانِ tafʔalāni	تَفَأَلُونَ tafʔalūna
2f	تَفَأَلِينَ tafʔalīna	تَفَأَلْنَ tafʔalna	
3m	يَفَأَلُ yafʔalu	يَفَأَلَانِ yafʔalāni	يَفَأَلُونَ yafʔalūna
3f	تَفَأَلُ tafʔalu	تَفَأَلَانِ tafʔalāni	يَفَأَلْنَ yafʔalna

### subjunctive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَفَأَلْ ʔafʔala	نَفَأَلْ nafʔala	
2m	تَفَأَلْ tafʔala	تَفَأَلَا tafʔalā	تَفَأَلُوا tafʔalū
2f	تَفَأَلِي tafʔalī	تَفَأَلْنَ tafʔalna	
3m	يَفَأَلْ yafʔala	يَفَأَلَا yafʔalā	يَفَأَلُوا yafʔalū
3f	تَفَأَلْ tafʔala	تَفَأَلَا tafʔalā	يَفَأَلْنَ yafʔalna

### jussive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَفَأَلْ ʔafʔal	نَفَأَلْ nafʔal	
2m	تَفَأَلْ tafʔal	تَفَأَلَا tafʔalā	تَفَأَلُوا tafʔalū
2f	تَفَأَلِي tafʔalī	تَفَأَلْنَ tafʔalna	
3m	يَفَأَلْ yafʔal	يَفَأَلَا yafʔalā	يَفَأَلُوا yafʔalū
3f	تَفَأَلْ tafʔal	تَفَأَلَا tafʔalā	يَفَأَلْنَ yafʔalna

### imperative

	singular	dual	plural
2m	إِفَأَلْ ifʔal	إِفَأَلَا ifʔalā	إِفَأَلُوا ifʔalū
2f	إِفَأَلِي ifʔalī	إِفَأَلْنَ ifʔalna	

### participles

	active	passive
	فَائِلٌ fāʔil	مَفْعُولٌ mafʔūl

### passive

	perfect	imperfect
	فُنِّيلٌ fuʔila	يُفَعَّلُ yufʔalu

## hamzated measure I

perfect vowel: a

imperfect vowel: a

و

ي

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other

R<sup>1</sup>

R<sup>2</sup>

R<sup>3</sup>

1s1(b)

### perfect

	singular	dual	plural
1	فَعَّاتٌ fa3aʔtu	فَعَّانَا fa3aʔnā	
2m	فَعَّاتٌ fa3aʔta	فَعَّاتُمَا fa3aʔtumā	فَعَّاتُمْ fa3aʔtum
2f	فَعَّاتٍ fa3aʔti		فَعَّاتِنَّ fa3aʔtunna
3m	فَعَّأٌ fa3aʔa	فَعَّآ fa3aʔā	فَعَّوُوا fa3aʔū
3f	فَعَّاتٍ fa3aʔat	فَعَّاتَا fa3aʔatā	فَعَّانَ fa3aʔna

### indicative

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَفْعَأُ ʔaf3aʔu	نَفْعَأُ naf3aʔu	
2m	تَفْعَأُ taf3aʔu	تَفْعَانِ taf3aʔāni	تَفْعُورُنْ taf3aʔūna
2f	تَفْعَعِينِ taf3aʔīna		تَفْعَانِ taf3aʔna
3m	يَفْعَأُ yaf3aʔu	يَفْعَانِ yaf3aʔāni	يَفْعُورُنْ yaf3aʔūna
3f	تَفْعَأُ taf3aʔu	تَفْعَانِ taf3aʔāni	يَفْعَانِ yaf3aʔna

### subjunctive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَفْعَأُ ʔaf3aʔa	نَفْعَأُ naf3aʔa	
2m	تَفْعَأُ taf3aʔa	تَفْعَا taf3aʔā	تَفْعُورُوا taf3aʔū
2f	تَفْعَعِي taf3aʔī		تَفْعَانِ taf3aʔna
3m	يَفْعَأُ yaf3aʔa	يَفْعَا yaf3aʔā	يَفْعُورُوا yaf3aʔū
3f	تَفْعَأُ taf3aʔa	تَفْعَا taf3aʔā	يَفْعَانِ yaf3aʔna

### jussive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَفْعَأُ ʔaf3aʔ	نَفْعَأُ naf3aʔ	
2m	تَفْعَأُ taf3aʔ	تَفْعَا taf3aʔā	تَفْعُورُوا taf3aʔū
2f	تَفْعَعِي taf3aʔī		تَفْعَانِ taf3aʔna
3m	يَفْعَأُ yaf3aʔ	يَفْعَا yaf3aʔā	يَفْعُورُوا yaf3aʔū
3f	تَفْعَأُ taf3aʔ	تَفْعَا taf3aʔā	يَفْعَانِ yaf3aʔna

### imperative

	singular	dual	plural
2m	إِفْعَأُ if3aʔ	إِفْعَا if3aʔā	إِفْعُورُوا if3aʔū
2f	إِفْعَعِي if3aʔī		إِفْعَانِ if3aʔna

### participles

	active	passive
2m	فَاعِي fā3iʔ	مَفْعُوءٌ maf3ūʔ

### passive

	perfect	imperfect
2m	فُعِيَّ fu3iʔa	يُفْعَأُ yuf3aʔu

## sound measure I

perfect vowel: a

imperfect vowel: i

و

ي

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other

R<sup>1</sup>

R<sup>2</sup>

R<sup>3</sup>

1s2

### perfect

	singular	dual	plural
1	فَعَلْتُ fa3altu	فَعَلْنَا fa3alnā	
2m	فَعَلْتِ fa3alta	فَعَلْتُمَا fa3altumā	فَعَلْتُمْ fa3altum
2f	فَعَلْتِ fa3alti	فَعَلْتُمَا fa3altumā	فَعَلْتُنَّ fa3altunna
3m	فَعَلَ fa3ala	فَعَلَا fa3alā	فَعَلُوا fa3alū
3f	فَعَلَتْ fa3alat	فَعَلَتَا fa3alatā	فَعَلْنَ fa3alna

### indicative

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَفْعِلُ ʔaf3ilu	نَفْعِلُ naf3ilu	
2m	تَفْعِلُ taf3ilu	تَفْعِلَانِ taf3ilāni	تَفْعِلُونَ taf3ilūna
2f	تَفْعِلِينَ taf3ilīna	تَفْعِلَانِ taf3ilāni	تَفْعِلْنَ taf3ilna
3m	يَفْعِلُ yaf3ilu	يَفْعِلَانِ yaf3ilāni	يَفْعِلُونَ yaf3ilūna
3f	تَفْعِلُ taf3ilu	تَفْعِلَانِ taf3ilāni	يَفْعِلْنَ yaf3ilna

### subjunctive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَفْعِلْ ʔaf3ila	نَفْعِلْ naf3ila	
2m	تَفْعِلْ taf3ila	تَفْعِلَا taf3ilā	تَفْعِلُوا taf3ilū
2f	تَفْعِلِي taf3ilī	تَفْعِلَا taf3ilā	تَفْعِلْنَ taf3ilna
3m	يَفْعِلْ yaf3ila	يَفْعِلَا yaf3ilā	يَفْعِلُوا yaf3ilū
3f	تَفْعِلْ taf3ila	تَفْعِلَا taf3ilā	يَفْعِلْنَ yaf3ilna

### jussive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَفْعِلْ ʔaf3il	نَفْعِلْ naf3il	
2m	تَفْعِلْ taf3il	تَفْعِلَا taf3ilā	تَفْعِلُوا taf3ilū
2f	تَفْعِلِي taf3ilī	تَفْعِلَا taf3ilā	تَفْعِلْنَ taf3ilna
3m	يَفْعِلْ yaf3il	يَفْعِلَا yaf3ilā	يَفْعِلُوا yaf3ilū
3f	تَفْعِلْ taf3il	تَفْعِلَا taf3ilā	يَفْعِلْنَ yaf3ilna

### imperative

	singular	dual	plural
2m	إِفْعِلْ if3il	إِفْعِلَا if3ilā	إِفْعِلُوا if3ilū
2f	إِفْعِلِي if3ilī	إِفْعِلَا if3ilā	إِفْعِلْنَ if3ilna

### participles

	active	passive
	فَاعِلْ fā3il	مَفْعُولْ maf3ūl

### passive

	perfect	imperfect
	فُعِلْ fu3ila	يُفْعَلْ yuf3alu



# Measures II-X

Names	augmented verb, derived verb
	مزید ثلاثی mazīd ṭulāṭīy
Characteristics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>trilateral</b></li> </ul>

Names	measure II
	مزید ثلاثی وزن فاعل mazīd ṭulāṭīy wazn fa33ala
Characteristics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• second radical doubled</li> </ul>
Meanings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• transitive of intransitive measure I verbs</li> <li>• causative of transitive measure I verbs</li> <li>• do intensively and/or repeatedly ('__ to pieces')</li> </ul>

Names	measure III
	مزید ثلاثی وزن فاعل mazīd ṭulāṭīy wazn fā3ala
Characteristics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• first radical followed by ā</li> </ul>
Meanings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• attempt to do</li> <li>• do with someone else</li> </ul>

Names	measure IV
	مزید ثلاثی وزن فاعل mazīd ṭulāṭīy wazn fa33ala
Characteristics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• first radical of the perfect verb is prefixed by ʔa-, which is omitted in the imperfect tense</li> </ul>
Meanings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• transitive of intransitive measure I verbs</li> <li>• causative of transitive measure I verbs</li> <li>• often synonymous with measure II verbs</li> </ul>

Names	measure V
	مزید ثلاثی وزن تفاعل mazīd ṭulāṭīy wazn tafa33ala
Characteristics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• first radical prefixed by ta-</li> <li>• second radical is doubled</li> </ul>
Meaning	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• reflexive or passive of measure II verbs</li> </ul>

Names	measure VI
	مزید ثلاثی وزن تفاعل mazīd ṭulāṭīy wazn tafā3ala
Characteristics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• first radical prefixed by ta-</li> <li>• first radical followed by ā</li> </ul>
Meaning	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• reciprocal of measure III verbs ('__ each other')</li> </ul>

Names	measure VII
	مزید ثلاثی وزن انفعال mazīd ṭulāṭīy wazn infa3ala
Characteristics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• first radical prefixed by in-</li> </ul>
Meaning	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• reflexive or passive of measure I verbs</li> </ul>

Names	measure VIII
	مزید ثلاثی وزن افتعل mazīd ṭulāṭīy wazn ifta3ala
Characteristics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• first radical sandwiched by i_t-</li> </ul>
Meanings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• reflexive or passive of measure I verbs</li> <li>• various other meanings</li> </ul>

Names	measure IX
	مزید ثلاثی وزن افعل mazīd ṭulāṭīy wazn if3alla
Characteristics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• first radical prefixed by i-</li> <li>• third radical doubled</li> </ul>
Meaning	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• intransitive verbs referring to color or physical deficiencies</li> </ul>

Names	measure X
	مزید ثلاثی وزن استفعل mazīd ṭulāṭīy wazn istaf3ala
Characteristics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• first radical prefixed by ista-</li> </ul>
Meanings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ask for __</li> <li>• find, regard as __</li> <li>• various other meanings</li> </ul>

## sound measure II

masdar: تَفْعِيل taf3īl

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R<sup>2</sup>

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2s

### perfect

	singular	dual	plural
1	فَعَلْتُ fa33altu	فَعَلْنَا fa33alnā	
2m	فَعَلْتَ fa33alta	فَعَلْتُمَا fa33altumā	فَعَلْتُمْ fa33altum
2f	فَعَلْتِ fa33alti		فَعَلْتُنَّ fa33altunna
3m	فَعَلَ fa33ala	فَعَلَا fa33alā	فَعَلُوا fa33alū
3f	فَعَلَتْ fa33alat	فَعَلَاتَا fa33alatā	فَعَلْنَ fa33alna

### indicative

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَفْعِلُ ʔufa33ilu	نُفْعِلُ nufa33ilu	
2m	تُفْعِلُ tufa33ilu	تُفْعِلَانِ tufa33ilāni	تُفْعِلُونَ tufa33ilūna
2f	تُفْعِلِينَ tufa33ilīna		تُفْعِلْنَ tufa33ilna
3m	يُفْعِلُ yufa33ilu	يُفْعِلَانِ yufa33ilāni	يُفْعِلُونَ yufa33ilūna
3f	تُفْعِلِ tufa33ili	تُفْعِلَانِ tufa33ilāni	يُفْعِلْنَ yufa33ilna

### subjunctive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُفْعِلْ ʔufa33ila	نُفْعِلْ nufa33ila	
2m	تُفْعِلْ tufa33ila	تُفْعِلَا tufa33ilā	تُفْعِلُوا tufa33ilū
2f	تُفْعِلِي tufa33ilī		تُفْعِلْنَ tufa33ilna
3m	يُفْعِلْ yufa33ila	يُفْعِلَا yufa33ilā	يُفْعِلُوا yufa33ilū
3f	تُفْعِلْ tufa33ila	تُفْعِلَا tufa33ilā	يُفْعِلْنَ yufa33ilna

### jussive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُفْعِلْ ʔufa33il	نُفْعِلْ nufa33il	
2m	تُفْعِلْ tufa33il	تُفْعِلَا tufa33ilā	تُفْعِلُوا tufa33ilū
2f	تُفْعِلِي tufa33ilī		تُفْعِلْنَ tufa33ilna
3m	يُفْعِلْ yufa33il	يُفْعِلَا yufa33ilā	يُفْعِلُوا yufa33ilū
3f	تُفْعِلْ tufa33il	تُفْعِلَا tufa33ilā	يُفْعِلْنَ yufa33ilna

### imperative

	singular	dual	plural
2m	فَعِلْ fa33il	فَعِلَا fa33ilā	فَعِلُوا fa33ilū
2f	فَعِلِي fa33ilī		فَعِلْنَ fa33ilna

### participles

	active	passive
2m	مُفْعِلٌ mufa33il	مُفْعَلٌ mufa33al

### passive

	perfect	imperfect
2m	فُعِلَ fu33ila	يُفْعَلُ yufa33alu

## hamzated measure II

masdar: تَأَعِيل taʔaʕīl

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other

R<sup>1</sup>

R<sup>2</sup>

R<sup>3</sup>

2s(a)

### perfect

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَعَلْتُ ʔa33altu	أَعَلْنَا ʔa33alnā	
2m	أَعَلْتَ ʔa33alta	أَعَلْتُمَا ʔa33altumā	أَعَلْتُمْ ʔa33altum
2f	أَعَلْتِ ʔa33alti		أَعَلْتُنَّ ʔa33altunna
3m	أَعَلَ ʔa33ala	أَعَلَا ʔa33alā	أَعَلُوا ʔa33alū
3f	أَعَلَتْ ʔa33alat	أَعَلَتَا ʔa33alatā	أَعَلْنَ ʔa33alna

### indicative

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُوَعِّلُ ʔuʔa33ilu	نُوَعِّلُ nuʔa33ilu	
2m	تُوَعِّلُ tuʔa33ilu	تُوَعِّلَانِ tuʔa33ilāni	تُوَعِّلُونَ tuʔa33ilūna
2f	تُوَعِّلِينَ tuʔa33iīna		تُوَعِّلْنَ tuʔa33ilna
3m	يُوَعِّلُ yuʔa33ilu	يُوَعِّلَانِ yuʔa33ilāni	يُوَعِّلُونَ yuʔa33ilūna
3f	تُوَعِّلُ tuʔa33ilu	تُوَعِّلَانِ tuʔa33ilāni	يُوَعِّلْنَ yuʔa33ilna

### subjunctive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُوَعِّلِ ʔuʔa33ila	نُوَعِّلِ nuʔa33ila	
2m	تُوَعِّلِ tuʔa33ila	تُوَعِّلَا tuʔa33ilā	تُوَعِّلُوا tuʔa33ilū
2f	تُوَعِّلِي tuʔa33iī		تُوَعِّلْنَ tuʔa33ilna
3m	يُوَعِّلِ yuʔa33ila	يُوَعِّلَا yuʔa33ilā	يُوَعِّلُوا yuʔa33ilū
3f	تُوَعِّلِ tuʔa33ila	تُوَعِّلَا tuʔa33ilā	يُوَعِّلْنَ yuʔa33ilna

### jussive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُوَعِّلِ ʔuʔa33il	نُوَعِّلِ nuʔa33il	
2m	تُوَعِّلِ tuʔa33il	تُوَعِّلَا tuʔa33ilā	تُوَعِّلُوا tuʔa33ilū
2f	تُوَعِّلِي tuʔa33iī		تُوَعِّلْنَ tuʔa33ilna
3m	يُوَعِّلِ yuʔa33il	يُوَعِّلَا yuʔa33ilā	يُوَعِّلُوا yuʔa33ilū
3f	تُوَعِّلِ tuʔa33il	تُوَعِّلَا tuʔa33ilā	يُوَعِّلْنَ yuʔa33ilna

### imperative

	singular	dual	plural
2m	أَعْلِ ʔa33il	أَعَلَا ʔa33ilā	أَعَلُوا ʔa33ilū
2f	أَعْلِي ʔa33iī		أَعْلْنَ ʔa33ilna

### participles

	active	passive
2m	مُوَعِّلُ muʔa33il	مُوَعِّلُ muʔa33al

### passive

	perfect	imperfect
2m	أَعِلَّ ʔu33ila	يُوَعِّلُ yuʔa33alu

## hamzated measure II

masdar: تَفْنِيل tafʔīl

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R<sup>1</sup>

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R<sup>2</sup>

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R<sup>3</sup>

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2s(b)

### perfect

	singular	dual	plural
1	فَأَنْتُ faʔʔaitu	فَأَنْتَا faʔʔainā	
2m	فَأَنْتَ faʔʔaita	فَأَنْتُمَا faʔʔaitumā	فَأَنْتُمْ faʔʔaitum
2f	فَأَنْتِ faʔʔaiti		فَأَنْتُنَّ faʔʔaitunna
3m	فَأَلْ faʔʔala	فَأَلَا faʔʔalā	فَأَلُوا faʔʔalū
3f	فَأَلَتْ faʔʔalat	فَأَلَاتَا faʔʔalatā	فَأَلْنَ faʔʔalna

### indicative

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَفْعِلُ ʔufaʔʔilu	نُفْعِلُ nufaʔʔilu	
2m	تُفْعِلُ tufaʔʔilu	تُفْعِلَانِ tufaʔʔilāni	تُفْعِلُونَ tufaʔʔilūna
2f	تُفْعِلِينَ tufaʔʔilīna		تُفْعِلِينَ tufaʔʔilīna
3m	يُفْعِلُ yufaʔʔilu	يُفْعِلَانِ yufaʔʔilāni	يُفْعِلُونَ yufaʔʔilūna
3f	تُفْعِلُ tufaʔʔilu	تُفْعِلَانِ tufaʔʔilāni	يُفْعِلْنَ yufaʔʔilna

### subjunctive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُفْعِلْ ʔufaʔʔila	نُفْعِلْ nufaʔʔila	
2m	تُفْعِلْ tufaʔʔila	تُفْعِلَا tufaʔʔilā	تُفْعِلُوا tufaʔʔilū
2f	تُفْعِلِي tufaʔʔilī		تُفْعِلْنَ tufaʔʔilna
3m	يُفْعِلْ yufaʔʔila	يُفْعِلَا yufaʔʔilā	يُفْعِلُوا yufaʔʔilū
3f	تُفْعِلْ tufaʔʔila	تُفْعِلَا tufaʔʔilā	يُفْعِلْنَ yufaʔʔilna

### jussive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَفْعِلْ ʔufaʔʔil	نُفْعِلْ nufaʔʔil	
2m	تُفْعِلْ tufaʔʔil	تُفْعِلَا tufaʔʔilā	تُفْعِلُوا tufaʔʔilū
2f	تُفْعِلِي tufaʔʔilī		تُفْعِلْنَ tufaʔʔilna
3m	يُفْعِلْ yufaʔʔil	يُفْعِلَا yufaʔʔilā	يُفْعِلُوا yufaʔʔilū
3f	تُفْعِلْ tufaʔʔil	تُفْعِلَا tufaʔʔilā	يُفْعِلْنَ yufaʔʔilna

### imperative

	singular	dual	plural
2m	فَعِّلْ faʔʔil	فَعِّلَا faʔʔilā	فَعِّلُوا faʔʔilū
2f	فَعِّلِي faʔʔilī		فَعِّلْنَ faʔʔilna

### participles

	active	passive
2m	مُفْعِلٌ mufaʔʔil	مُفْعَلٌ mufaʔʔal

### passive

	perfect	imperfect
2m	فُعِّلَ fuʔʔila	يُفْعَلُ yufaʔʔalu

## sound measure II

masdar: تَفَعَّلَ taf3iʔat

و

ي

ء

other

R<sup>1</sup>

R<sup>2</sup>

R<sup>3</sup>

2s(c)

### perfect

	singular	dual	plural
1	فَعَّأْتُ fa33aʔtu	فَعَّأْنَا fa33aʔnā	
2m	فَعَّأْتَ fa33aʔta	فَعَّأْتُمَا fa33aʔtumā	فَعَّأْتُمْ fa33aʔtum
2f	فَعَّأْتِ fa33aʔti	فَعَّأْتُمَا fa33aʔtumā	فَعَّأْتُنَّ fa33aʔtunna
3m	فَعَّأَ fa33aʔa	فَعَّآ fa33aʔā	فَعَّؤُوا fa33aʔū
3f	فَعَّأَتْ fa33aʔat	فَعَّأَاتَا fa33aʔatā	فَعَّأْنَ fa33aʔna

### indicative

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَفْعِي ʔufa33iʔu	نُفَعِّي nufa33iʔu	
2m	تُفَعِّي tufa33iʔu	تُفَعِّانِ tufa33iʔāni	تُفَعِّونَ tufa33iʔūna
2f	تُفَعِّينَ tufa33iʔina	تُفَعِّانِ tufa33iʔāni	تُفَعِّنَ tufa33iʔna
3m	يُفَعِّي yufa33iʔu	يُفَعِّانِ yufa33iʔāni	يُفَعِّونَ yufa33iʔūna
3f	تُفَعِّي tufa33iʔu	تُفَعِّانِ tufa33iʔāni	يُفَعِّنَ yufa33iʔna

### subjunctive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَفْعِي ʔufa33iʔa	نُفَعِّي nufa33iʔa	
2m	تُفَعِّي tufa33iʔa	تُفَعِّانَا tufa33iʔā	تُفَعِّونَا tufa33iʔū
2f	تُفَعِّينَا tufa33iʔi	تُفَعِّانَا tufa33iʔā	تُفَعِّنَا tufa33iʔna
3m	يُفَعِّي yufa33iʔa	يُفَعِّانَا yufa33iʔā	يُفَعِّونَا yufa33iʔū
3f	تُفَعِّي tufa33iʔa	تُفَعِّانَا tufa33iʔā	يُفَعِّنَا yufa33iʔna

### jussive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَفْعِي ʔufa33iʔ	نُفَعِّي nufa33iʔ	
2m	تُفَعِّي tufa33iʔ	تُفَعِّانَا tufa33iʔā	تُفَعِّونَا tufa33iʔū
2f	تُفَعِّينَا tufa33iʔi	تُفَعِّانَا tufa33iʔā	تُفَعِّنَا tufa33iʔna
3m	يُفَعِّي yufa33iʔ	يُفَعِّانَا yufa33iʔā	يُفَعِّونَا yufa33iʔū
3f	تُفَعِّي tufa33iʔ	تُفَعِّانَا tufa33iʔā	يُفَعِّنَا yufa33iʔna

### imperative

	singular	dual	plural
2m	فَعِّ fa33iʔ	فَعِّانَا fa33iʔā	فَعِّونَا fa33iʔū
2f	فَعِّينَا fa33iʔi	فَعِّانَا fa33iʔā	فَعِّنَا fa33iʔna

### participles

	active	passive
2m	مُفَعِّي mufa33iʔ	مُفَعِّانَا mufa33aʔ
2f	مُفَعِّينَا mufa33iʔi	مُفَعِّانَا mufa33aʔ

### passive

	perfect	imperfect
2m	فُعِّي fu33iʔa	يُفَعِّانَا yufa33aʔu
2f	فُعِّي fu33iʔa	يُفَعِّانَا yufa33aʔu

## defective measure II

masdar: تَفَعُّيَةٌ taf3iyat

	و	ي	ء	other
R <sup>1</sup>	✓	✓		✓
R <sup>2</sup>	✓	✓		✓
R <sup>3</sup>	✓	✓		

2d

perfect			indicative			
	singular	dual	plural	singular	dual	plural
1	فَعَيْتُ fa33aytu	فَعَيْنَا fa33aynā		أَفْعِي ʔufa33ī	نُفَعِي nufa33ī	
2m	فَعَيْتَ fa33ayta	فَعَيْتُمَا fa33aytumā	فَعَيْتُمْ fa33aytum	تُفَعِي tufa33ī	تُفَعِيَانِ tufa33iyāni	تُفَعُونَ tufa33ūna
2f	فَعَيْتِ fa33ayti		فَعَيْتُنَّ fa33aytunna	تُفَعِينَ tufa33īna		تُفَعِينَ tufa33īna
3m	فَعَى* fa33ā	فَعَيَا fa33ayā	فَعَوْا fa33aw	يُفَعِي yufa33ī	يُفَعِيَانِ yufa33iyāni	يُفَعُونَ yufa33ūna
3f	فَعَتْ fa33at	فَعَتَا fa33atā	فَعَيْنَ fa33ayna	تُفَعِي tufa33ī	تُفَعِيَانِ tufa33iyāni	يُفَعِينَ yufa33īna

subjunctive			jussive			
	singular	dual	plural	singular	dual	plural
1	أُفَعِي ʔufa33iya	نُفَعِي nufa33iya		أُفَعِ ʔufa33i	نُفَعِ nufa33i	
2m	تُفَعِي tufa33iya	تُفَعِيَا tufa33iyā	تُفَعُوا tufa33ū	تُفَعِ tufa33i	تُفَعِيَا tufa33iyā	تُفَعُوا tufa33ū
2f	تُفَعِي tufa33ī		تُفَعِينَ tufa33īna	تُفَعِي tufa33ī		تُفَعِينَ tufa33īna
3m	يُفَعِي yufa33iya	يُفَعِيَا yufa33iyā	يُفَعُوا yufa33ū	يُفَعِ yufa33i	يُفَعِيَا yufa33iyā	يُفَعُوا yufa33ū
3f	تُفَعِي tufa33iya	تُفَعِيَا tufa33iyā	يُفَعِينَ yufa33īna	تُفَعِ tufa33i	تُفَعِيَا tufa33iyā	يُفَعِينَ yufa33īna

imperative			participles		passive		
	singular	dual	plural	active	passive	perfect	imperfect
2m	فَعِ fa33i	فَعِيَا fa33iyā	فَعُوا fa33ū	مُفَعٍ mufa33(in)	مُفَعًى mufa33(an)	فُعِيَ fu33iya	يُفَعَى yufa33ā
2f	فَعِي fa33ī		فَعِينَ fa33īna				

\*The 3<sup>rd</sup> person masculine singular perfect form of فَعَى is irregular in that it is spelled with با, not يى.

## hamzated defective meas. II

masdar: تَأْعِيَةٌ taʔ3iyaṯ

	و	ي	ء	other
R <sup>1</sup>			✓	
R <sup>2</sup>	✓	✓		✓
R <sup>3</sup>	✓	✓		

# 2d(a)

### perfect

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَعَيْتُ ʔa33aytu	أَعَيْنَا ʔa33aynā	
2m	أَعَيْتَ ʔa33ayta	أَعَيْنُمَا ʔa33aytumā	أَعَيْتُمْ ʔa33aytum
2f	أَعَيْتِ ʔa33ayti	أَعَيْتُنَّ ʔa33aytunna	
3m	أَعَى ʔa33ā	أَعَيَا ʔa33ayā	أَعَاوَا ʔa33aw
3f	أَعَتْ ʔa33at	أَعَتَا ʔa33atā	أَعَيْنَ ʔa33ayna

### indicative

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُوْعِي ʔuʔa33ī	نُوْعِي nuʔa33ī	
2m	تُوْعِي tuʔa33ī	تُوْعِيَانِ tuʔa33iyāni	تُوْعُونَ tuʔa33ūna
2f	تُوْعِينَ tuʔa33īna	تُوْعِيْنَ tuʔa33īna	
3m	يُوْعِي yuʔa33ī	يُوْعِيَانِ yuʔa33iyāni	يُوْعُونَ yuʔa33ūna
3f	تُوْعِي tuʔa33ī	تُوْعِيَانِ tuʔa33iyāni	يُوْعِينَ yuʔa33īna

### subjunctive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُوْعِي ʔuʔa33iya	نُوْعِي nuʔa33iya	
2m	تُوْعِي tuʔa33iya	تُوْعِيَا tuʔa33iyā	تُوْعُوا tuʔa33ū
2f	تُوْعِي tuʔa33ī	تُوْعِينَ tuʔa33īna	
3m	يُوْعِي yuʔa33iya	يُوْعِيَا yuʔa33iyā	يُوْعُوا yuʔa33ū
3f	تُوْعِي tuʔa33iya	تُوْعِيَا tuʔa33iyā	يُوْعِينَ yuʔa33īna

### jussive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أُوْعِ ʔuʔa33i	نُوْعِ nuʔa33i	
2m	تُوْعِ tuʔa33i	تُوْعِيَا tuʔa33iyā	تُوْعُوا tuʔa33ū
2f	تُوْعِي tuʔa33ī	تُوْعِينَ tuʔa33īna	
3m	يُوْعِ yuʔa33i	يُوْعِيَا yuʔa33iyā	يُوْعُوا yuʔa33ū
3f	تُوْعِ tuʔa33i	تُوْعِيَا tuʔa33iyā	يُوْعِينَ yuʔa33īna

### imperative

	singular	dual	plural
2m	أَعِ ʔa33i	أَعِيَا ʔa33iyā	أَعُوا ʔa33ū
2f	أَعِي ʔa33ī	أَعِينَ ʔa33īna	

### participles

	active	passive
2m	مُوْعٍ muʔa33(in)	مُوْعَى muʔa33(an)

### passive

	perfect	imperfect
2m	أَعِيَ ʔu33iya	يُوْعَى yuʔa33ā

### sound measure III

masdar: مُفَاعَلَةٌ mufā3alat

	و	ي	ء	other
R <sup>1</sup>	✓	✓		✓
R <sup>2</sup>	✓	✓		✓
R <sup>3</sup>				✓

3s

perfect			indicative			
	singular	dual	plural	singular	dual	plural
1	فَاعَلْتُ fā3altu	فَاعَلْنَا fā3alnā		أَفَاعِلُ ʔufā3ilu	نُفَاعِلُ nufā3ilu	
2m	فَاعَلْتِ fā3alta	فَاعَلْتُمَا fā3altumā	فَاعَلْتُمْ fā3altum	تُفَاعِلُ tufā3ilu	تُفَاعِلَانِ tufā3ilāni	تُفَاعِلُونَ tufā3ilūna
2f	فَاعَلْتِ fā3alti		فَاعَلْتُنَّ fā3altunna	تُفَاعِلِينَ tufā3ilīna		تُفَاعِلِنَ tufā3ilna
3m	فَاعَلْ fā3ala	فَاعِلَا fā3alā	فَاعِلُوا fā3alū	يُفَاعِلُ yufā3ilu	يُفَاعِلَانِ yufā3ilāni	يُفَاعِلُونَ yufā3ilūna
3f	فَاعَلْ fā3alat	فَاعِلَاتَا fā3alatā	فَاعِلْنَ fā3alna	تُفَاعِلُ tufā3ilu	تُفَاعِلَانِ tufā3ilāni	يُفَاعِلْنَ yufā3ilna

subjunctive			jussive			
	singular	dual	plural	singular	dual	plural
1	أُفَاعِلْ ʔufā3ila	نُفَاعِلْ nufā3ila		أَفَاعِلْ ʔufā3il	نُفَاعِلْ nufā3il	
2m	تُفَاعِلْ tufā3ila	تُفَاعِلَا tufā3ilā	تُفَاعِلُوا tufā3ilū	تُفَاعِلْ tufā3il	تُفَاعِلَا tufā3ilā	تُفَاعِلُوا tufā3ilū
2f	تُفَاعِلِي tufā3ilī		تُفَاعِلْنَ tufā3ilna	تُفَاعِلِي tufā3ilī		تُفَاعِلِنَا tufā3ilna
3m	يُفَاعِلْ yufā3ila	يُفَاعِلَا yufā3ilā	يُفَاعِلُوا yufā3ilū	يُفَاعِلْ yufā3il	يُفَاعِلَا yufā3ilā	يُفَاعِلُوا yufā3ilū
3f	تُفَاعِلْ tufā3ila	تُفَاعِلَا tufā3ilā	يُفَاعِلْنَ yufā3ilna	تُفَاعِلْ tufā3il	تُفَاعِلَا tufā3ilā	يُفَاعِلِنَا yufā3ilna

imperative			participles		passive		
	singular	dual	plural	active	passive	perfect	imperfect
2m	فَاعِلْ fā3il	فَاعِلَا fā3ilā	فَاعِلُوا fā3ilū	مُفَاعِلْ mufā3il	مُفَاعِلْ mufā3al	فُوعِلْ fū3ila	يُفَاعِلْ yufā3alu
2f	فَاعِلِي fā3ilī		فَاعِلِنَا fā3ilna				



## hamzated measure III

masdar: مُؤَاعَلَةٌ muḥāʿalaṭ

	و	ي	ء	other
R <sup>1</sup>			✓	
R <sup>2</sup>	✓	✓		✓
R <sup>3</sup>				✓

# 3s(a)

	perfect			indicative		
	singular	dual	plural	singular	dual	plural
1	آَعَلْتُ ʔāʕaltu	آَعَلْنَا ʔāʕalnā		أُوَاعِلُ ʔuʔāʕilu	نُوَاعِلُ nuʔāʕilu	
2m	آَعَلْتَ ʔāʕalta	آَعَلْتُمَا ʔāʕaltumā	آَعَلْتُمْ ʔāʕaltum	تُوَاعِلُ tuʔāʕilu	تُوَاعِلَانِ tuʔāʕilāni	تُوَاعِلُونَ tuʔāʕilūna
2f	آَعَلْتِ ʔāʕalti	آَعَلْتُنَّ ʔāʕaltunna		تُوَاعِلِينَ tuʔāʕilīna	تُوَاعِلِينَ tuʔāʕilīna	
3m	آَعَلَ ʔāʕala	آَعَلَا ʔāʕalā	آَعَلُوا ʔāʕalū	يُوَاعِلُ yuʔāʕilu	يُوَاعِلَانِ yuʔāʕilāni	يُوَاعِلُونَ yuʔāʕilūna
3f	آَعَلَتْ ʔāʕalat	آَعَلَتَا ʔāʕalatā	آَعَلْنَ ʔāʕalna	تُوَاعِلُ tuʔāʕilu	تُوَاعِلَانِ tuʔāʕilāni	يُوَاعِلْنَ yuʔāʕilna

	subjunctive			jussive		
	singular	dual	plural	singular	dual	plural
1	أُوَاعِلْ ʔuʔāʕila	نُوَاعِلْ nuʔāʕila		أُوَاعِلْ ʔuʔāʕil	نُوَاعِلْ nuʔāʕil	
2m	تُوَاعِلْ tuʔāʕila	تُوَاعِلَا tuʔāʕilā	تُوَاعِلُوا tuʔāʕilū	تُوَاعِلْ tuʔāʕil	تُوَاعِلَا tuʔāʕilā	تُوَاعِلُوا tuʔāʕilū
2f	تُوَاعِلِي tuʔāʕilī	تُوَاعِلْنَ tuʔāʕilna		تُوَاعِلِي tuʔāʕilī	تُوَاعِلْنَ tuʔāʕilna	
3m	يُوَاعِلْ yuʔāʕila	يُوَاعِلَا yuʔāʕilā	يُوَاعِلُوا yuʔāʕilū	يُوَاعِلْ yuʔāʕil	يُوَاعِلَا yuʔāʕilā	يُوَاعِلُوا yuʔāʕilū
3f	تُوَاعِلْ tuʔāʕila	تُوَاعِلَا tuʔāʕilā	يُوَاعِلْنَ yuʔāʕilna	تُوَاعِلْ tuʔāʕil	تُوَاعِلَا tuʔāʕilā	يُوَاعِلْنَ yuʔāʕilna

	imperative			participles		passive	
	singular	dual	plural	active	passive	perfect	imperfect
2m	آَعِلْ ʔāʕil	آَعِلَا ʔāʕilā	آَعِلُوا ʔāʕilū	مُوَاعِلٌ muʔāʕil	مُوَاعِلٌ muʔāʕal	أُوَاعِلٌ ʔuʕila	يُوَاعِلُ yuʔāʕalu
2f	آَعِلِي ʔāʕilī	آَعِلْنَ ʔāʕilna					

## quadrilateral measure I

masdar: فَعَلَبَةٌ fa3labat

	و	ي	ء	other
R <sup>1</sup>	✓	✓		✓
R <sup>2</sup>	✓	✓		✓
R <sup>3</sup>	✓	✓		✓
R <sup>4</sup>				✓

11s

### perfect

	singular	dual	plural
1	فَعَلَبْتُ fa3labtu	فَعَلَبْنَا fa3labnā	
2m	فَعَلَبْتَ fa3labta	فَعَلَبْتُمَا fa3labtumā	فَعَلَبْتُمْ fa3labtum
2f	فَعَلَبْتِ fa3labti		فَعَلَبْتُنَّ fa3labtunna
3m	فَعَلَبَ fa3laba	فَعَلَبَا fa3labā	فَعَلَبُوا fa3labū
3f	فَعَلَبَتْ fa3labat	فَعَلَبَتَا fa3labatā	فَعَلَبْنَ fa3labna

### indicative

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَفْعَلِبُ ʔufa3libu	نُفَعَلِبُ nufa3libu	
2m	تُفَعَلِبُ tufa3libu	تُفَعَلِبَانِ tufa3libāni	تُفَعَلِبُونَ tufa3libūna
2f	تُفَعَلِبِينَ tufa3libīna		تُفَعَلِبْنَ tufa3libna
3m	يُفَعَلِبُ yufa3libu	يُفَعَلِبَانِ yufa3libāni	يُفَعَلِبُونَ yufa3libūna
3f	تُفَعَلِبُ tufa3libu	تُفَعَلِبَانِ tufa3libāni	يُفَعَلِبْنَ yufa3libna

### subjunctive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَفْعَلِبْ ʔufa3liba	نُفَعَلِبْ nufa3liba	
2m	تُفَعَلِبْ tufa3liba	تُفَعَلِبَا tufa3libā	تُفَعَلِبُوا tufa3libū
2f	تُفَعَلِبِي tufa3libī		تُفَعَلِبْنَ tufa3libna
3m	يُفَعَلِبْ yufa3liba	يُفَعَلِبَا yufa3libā	يُفَعَلِبُوا yufa3libū
3f	تُفَعَلِبْ tufa3liba	تُفَعَلِبَا tufa3libā	يُفَعَلِبْنَ yufa3libna

### jussive

	singular	dual	plural
1	أَفْعَلِبْ ʔufa3lib	نُفَعَلِبْ nufa3lib	
2m	تُفَعَلِبْ tufa3lib	تُفَعَلِبَا tufa3libā	تُفَعَلِبُوا tufa3libū
2f	تُفَعَلِبِي tufa3libī		تُفَعَلِبْنَ tufa3libna
3m	يُفَعَلِبْ yufa3lib	يُفَعَلِبَا yufa3libā	يُفَعَلِبُوا yufa3libū
3f	تُفَعَلِبْ tufa3lib	تُفَعَلِبَا tufa3libā	يُفَعَلِبْنَ yufa3libna

### imperative

	singular	dual	plural
2m	فَعَلِبْ fa3lib	فَعَلِبَا fa3libā	فَعَلِبُوا fa3libū
2f	فَعَلِبِي fa3libī		فَعَلِبْنَ fa3libna

### participles

	active	passive
2m	مُفَعَلِبٌ mufa3lib	مُفَعَلَبٌ mufa3lab

### passive

	perfect	imperfect
2m	فُعَلِبَ fu3liba	يُفَعَلَبُ yufa3labu

# Index

## Measure I

1s1		masdar				
بحث	<i>baḥata</i>	search	بحث	<i>baḥt</i>	زخر <i>zaxara</i> abound	
برع	<i>bara3a</i>	be proficient	براعة	<i>barā3a'</i>	زرع <i>zara3a</i> plant	
بعث	<i>ba3ata</i>	send	بعث	<i>ba3t</i>	زعل <i>za3ila</i> become upset	
بلع	<i>bala3a</i>	swallow	بلع	<i>bal3</i>	زهر <i>zahara</i> be radiant	
بهر	<i>bahara</i>	overwhelm	بهر	<i>bahr</i>	زهق <i>zahaqa</i> become bored	
تعس	<i>ta3asa</i>	become miserable	تعاسة	<i>ta3āsa'</i>	سبح <i>sabaḥa</i> swim	
جحد	<i>jaḥada</i>	renounce	جحد	<i>jaḥd</i>	سحب <i>saḥaba</i> pull	
جرح	<i>jaraha</i>	injure	جحدود	<i>juḥūd</i>	سحج <i>saḥaja</i> scrape	
جرع	<i>jara3a</i>	swallow	جرح	<i>jarḥ</i>	سحر <i>saḥara</i> enchant	
جعل	<i>ja3ala</i>	make	جرع	<i>jar3</i>	سحق <i>saḥaqa</i> crush	
جمع	<i>jama3a</i>	collect	جعل	<i>ja3l</i>	سفع <i>safa3a</i> scorch	
جهد	<i>jahada</i>	endeavor	جمع	<i>jam3</i>	سمح <i>samaḥa</i> allow	
جهر	<i>jahara</i>	be revealed	جهد	<i>jaḥd</i>	شحن <i>šaḥaḍa</i> sharpen	
خدع	<i>xada3a</i>	deceive	جهر	<i>jaḥr</i>	شحن	<i>šaḥana</i> ship
خضع	<i>xada3a</i>	submit	جهار	<i>jihār</i>	شرح <i>šaḥaḥa</i> explain	
خلع	<i>xala3a</i>	take off	خدعة	<i>xud3a'</i>	شرح	<i>šaḥara3a</i>
خنع	<i>xana3a</i>	be meek	خضوع	<i>xuḍū3</i>	شغل <i>šaḥala</i> fill	
دبغ	<i>dabaḥa</i>	tan	خلع	<i>xal3</i>	شمل <i>šaḥala</i> include	
دعس	<i>da3asa</i>	tread	خنوع	<i>xunū3</i>	صرع <i>ṣara3a</i> knock down	
دعم	<i>da3ama</i>	support	دبغ	<i>dabḥ</i>	صفع <i>ṣafa3a</i> slap	
دفع	<i>dafa3a</i>	push	دعس	<i>da3s</i>	صنع <i>ṣana3a</i> manufacture	
دمع	<i>dama3a</i>	water	دعم	<i>da3m</i>	ضغظ <i>ḍaḥaḍa</i> press	
ذبح	<i>ḍabaḥa</i>	slaughter	دفع	<i>daf3</i>	ضلع <i>ḍala3a</i> side	
ذبل	<i>ḍabala</i>	wilt	دمع	<i>dam3</i>	طبخ <i>ṭabaxa</i> cook	
ذهب	<i>ḍahaba</i>	go	ذبح	<i>ḍabḥ</i>	طبع <i>ṭaba3a</i> print	
رجح	<i>rajaḥa</i>	outweigh	ذبل	<i>ḍubūl</i>	طحن <i>ṭahana</i> grind	
رحل	<i>raḥala</i>	travel	ذهب	<i>ḍahāb</i>	طرح <i>ṭaraḥa</i> subtract	
رضع	<i>raḍa3a</i>	suckle	رجح	<i>rujūḥ</i>	طعن <i>ṭa3ana</i> stab	
رعب	<i>ra3aba</i>	terrify	رحيل	<i>raḥīl</i>	طمح <i>ṭamaḥa</i> aspire	
رعد	<i>ra3ada</i>	clap	رضاعة	<i>raḍā3a'</i>	ظهر <i>zaḥara</i> appear	
رفع	<i>rafa3a</i>	raise	رعب	<i>ru3b</i>	عجب <i>ʿajiba</i> be amazed	
ركع	<i>raka3a</i>	kneel	رعد	<i>ra3d</i>	فتح <i>fataḥa</i> open	
رهن	<i>rahana</i>	pawn	رفع	<i>raf3</i>	فحص <i>fahṣa</i> examine	
زحف	<i>zaḥafa</i>	crawl	ركوع	<i>rukū3</i>	فرغ <i>faraya</i> be empty	
			رهن	<i>rahn</i>	فرق <i>fariqa</i> be afraid	
			زحف	<i>zaḥf</i>		
					زخر <i>zaxr</i>	
					زرع <i>zar3</i>	
					زعل <i>za3al</i>	
					زهور <i>zuhūr</i>	
					زهق <i>zahq</i>	
					زهوق <i>zuhūq</i>	
					سباحة <i>sibāḥa'</i>	
					سحب <i>saḥb</i>	
					سحج <i>saḥj</i>	
					سحر <i>siḥr</i>	
					سحق <i>saḥq</i>	
					سفع <i>saḥf</i>	
					سمح <i>samāḥ</i>	
					شحن <i>šaḥḍ</i>	
					شحن <i>šaḥn</i>	
					شرح <i>šaḥḥ</i>	
					شروع <i>šurū3</i>	
					شغل <i>šaḥl</i>	
					شمل <i>šaḥ(a)l</i>	
					شمول <i>šaḥūl</i>	
					صرع <i>ṣar3</i>	
					صفع <i>ṣaḥf</i>	
					صنع <i>ṣan3</i> or <i>ṣun3</i>	
					ضغظ <i>ḍaḥḍ</i>	
					ضلع <i>ḍal3</i>	
					طبخ <i>ṭabx</i>	
					طبع <i>ṭab3</i>	
					طحن <i>ṭaḥn</i>	
					طرح <i>ṭarḥ</i>	
					طعن <i>ṭa3n</i>	
					طموح <i>ṭumūḥ</i>	
					ظهور <i>zuḥūr</i>	
					عجب <i>ʿajab</i>	
					فتح <i>fataḥ</i>	
					فحص <i>fahṣ</i>	
					فراغ <i>farāy</i>	
					فرق <i>faraq</i>	

**فزع** *fazi3a* be afraid  
**فسخ** *fasaxa* void, annul  
**فضح** *faḏaḏa* disgrace  
**فعل** *fa3ala* do  
**فلح** *falaḏa* split  
**قرع** *qara3a* knock  
**قطع** *qaṭa3a* cut  
**قلع** *qala3a* take off  
**قمع** *qama3a* suppress  
**قهر** *qahara* conquer  
**كبح** *kabaḏa* restrain  
**كدح** *kadaḏa* toil  
**كسح** *kasaha* sweep  
**كامل** *kamala* be completed  
**لدغ** *ladaḏa* sting  
**لسع** *lasa3a* sting  
**لعن** *la3ana* curse  
**لفح** *lafaḏa* burn  
**لمح** *lamaḏa* glance  
**لمع** *lama3a* shine  
**لهث** *lahata* pant  
**مدح** *madaḏa* commend  
**مزح** *mazaḏa* joke  
**مسح** *masaha* wipe  
**مضغ** *maḏaya* chew  
**ملخ** *malaxa* dislocate  
**منح** *manaḏa* provide  
**منع** *mana3a* forbid  
**نبح** *nabaḏa* bark  
**نجح** *najaḏa* succeed  
**نحب** *naḏaba* weep  
**نحس** *naḏasa* jinx  
**نزع** *nazaḏa* migrate  
**نزع** *naza3a* remove  
**نسخ** *nasaxa* copy  
**نصح** *naḏaḏa* advise  
**نعت** *na3ata* characterize  
**نعس** *na3asa* become sleepy  
**نفع** *nafa3a* be useful

**فزع** *faza3*  
**فسخ** *fasx*  
**فضح** *faḏḏ*  
**فعل** *fa3l* or *fi3l*  
**فلح** *falf*  
**قرع** *qar3*  
**قطع** *qaṭ3*  
**قلع** *qal3*  
**قمع** *qam3*  
**قهر** *qahr*  
**كبح** *kabḏ*  
**كدح** *kadḏ*  
**كسح** *kasḏ*  
**كامل** *kamāl* or *kumūl*  
**كامل** *kumūl*  
**لدغ** *ladḏ*  
**لسع** *las3*  
**لعن** *la3n*  
**لفح** *laḏḏ*  
**لمح** *lamḏ*  
**لمع** *lam3* or *lama3ān*  
**لمعان** *lama3ān*  
**لهث** *luhāt*  
**لهث** *laht*  
**مدح** *maḏḏ*  
**مزح** *muzāḏ*  
**مزح** *mazḏ*  
**مسح** *masḏ*  
**مضغ** *maḏḏ*  
**ملخ** *malx*  
**منح** *manḏ*  
**منع** *man3*  
**نبح** *nubāḏ*  
**نجح** *najaḏ*  
**نحب** *naḏḏ*  
**نحيب** *naḏīb*  
**نحس** *naḏsa*  
**نزوح** *nuzūḏ*  
**نزع** *naz3*  
**نسخ** *nasx*  
**نصح** *naḏḏ* or *naḏḏ*  
**نصيحة** *naḏiḏa*  
**نصيحة** *naḏiḏa*  
**نعت** *na3t*  
**نعاس** *nu3ās*  
**نعس** *na3s*  
**نفع** *naḏ3*

**نهب** *nahaba* plunder  
**نهج** *nahaḏa* pursue  
**نهض** *nahaḏa* get up  
**نهق** *nahaqa* bray  
**هرع** *hara3a* hurry

**نهب** *nahb*  
**نهج** *nahj*  
**نهوض** *nuhūḏ*  
**نهض** *nahḏ*  
**نهيق** *nahiq*  
**هرع** *hara3*

### 1s1(a)

**ثار** *taḏara* avenge  
**دأب** *daḏaba* persist  
**رأس** *raḏasa* head  
**زار** *zaḏara* roar  
**سأل** *saḏala* ask  
**لأم** *laḏama* bandage  
**مأن** *maḏana* provide supplies

**ثار** *taḏr*  
**دأب** *daḏb*  
**رئاسة** *riḏāsa*<sup>t</sup>  
**زئير** *zaḏīr*  
**زار** *zaḏr*  
**سؤال** *suḏāl*  
**لأم** *laḏm*  
**مأن** *maḏn*

### 1s1(b)

**بدأ** *badaḏa* begin  
**برأ** *baraḏa* create  
**خسأ** *xasaḏa* drive out  
**درأ** *daraḏa* ward off  
**طرا** *ṭaraḏa* happen  
**فجأ** *fajaḏa* surprise  
**قرأ** *qaraḏa* read  
**لجأ** *lajaḏa* resort  
**ملأ** *malaḏa* fill  
**ننأ** *nataḏa* protrude  
**نشأ** *naḏaḏa* grow up  
**هدأ** *hadaḏa* calm down  
**هزأ** *hazaḏa* mock

**بدء** *badḏ*  
**برء** *barḏ*  
**خسء** *xasḏ*  
**خسوء** *xusū*<sup>t</sup>  
**درء** *darḏ*  
**دروء** *durū*<sup>t</sup>  
**طرء** *ṭarḏ*  
**فجاءة** *fujāḏa*<sup>t</sup>  
**فجأة** *fajḏa*<sup>t</sup>  
**قراءة** *qirāḏa*<sup>t</sup>  
**لجوء** *luḏū*<sup>t</sup>  
**ملء** *malḏ*  
**ننوء** *nutū*<sup>t</sup>  
**نشأة** *naḏḏa*<sup>t</sup>  
**نشوء** *nuḏū*<sup>t</sup>  
**هدوء** *hudū*<sup>t</sup>  
**هزء** *huzḏ*<sup>t</sup>

### 1s2

**بذل** *baḏala* exert  
**جدل** *jadala* twist  
**جذب** *jaḏaba* attract  
**جلب** *jalaba* fetch  
**جلس** *jalasa* sit  
**حبس** *ḏabasa* imprison  
**حتم** *ḏatama* make indispensable  
**حتم** *ḏatama* indispensable  
**حجز** *ḏajaza* reserve  
**حذف** *ḏaḏafa* omit

**بذل** *baḏl*  
**جدل** *jaḏl*  
**جذب** *jaḏb*  
**جلب** *jalb*  
**جلوس** *juḏūs*  
**حبس** *ḏabs*  
**حتم** *ḏatm*  
**حتم** *ḏatm*  
**حجز** *ḏajz*  
**حذف** *ḏaḏf*

	و	ي	ة	other	
$R^1$					
$R^2$					
$R^3$					

	perfect			indicative		
	singular	dual	plural	singular	dual	plural
1						
2m						
2f						
3m						
3f						

	subjunctive			jussive		
	singular	dual	plural	singular	dual	plural
1						
2m						
2f						
3m						
3f						

	imperative			participles		passive	
	singular	dual	plural	active	passive	perfect	imperfect
2m							
2f							



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